ЯНДЕКС

Яндекс Карты

Адвокат Flash

Всеволод Шмыров, WSD Москва 2019

Кто я такой?

Меня зовут Сева

Я руководитель группы разработки веб-сервисов

Кто я такой?

Меня зовут Сева

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В прошлом я был Flash-разработчиком



```
async function request(
  url: String,
  params: IParams = {}
): Promise<Response> {
   /* ... */
```

```
private function load(url:String):URLStream {
```

3

Почему пришла идея сделать доклад?

Flash умер

Почему пришла идея сделать доклад?

Flash умер

Все помнят только негативное

Почему пришла идея сделать доклад?

Flash умер

Все помнят только негативное

Вспомним положительный вклад Flash

Что будет в докладе?

Хронология технологии Flash

Как веб-разработчики использовали Flash?

История Flash

1996 — 2006

1996 - 2006

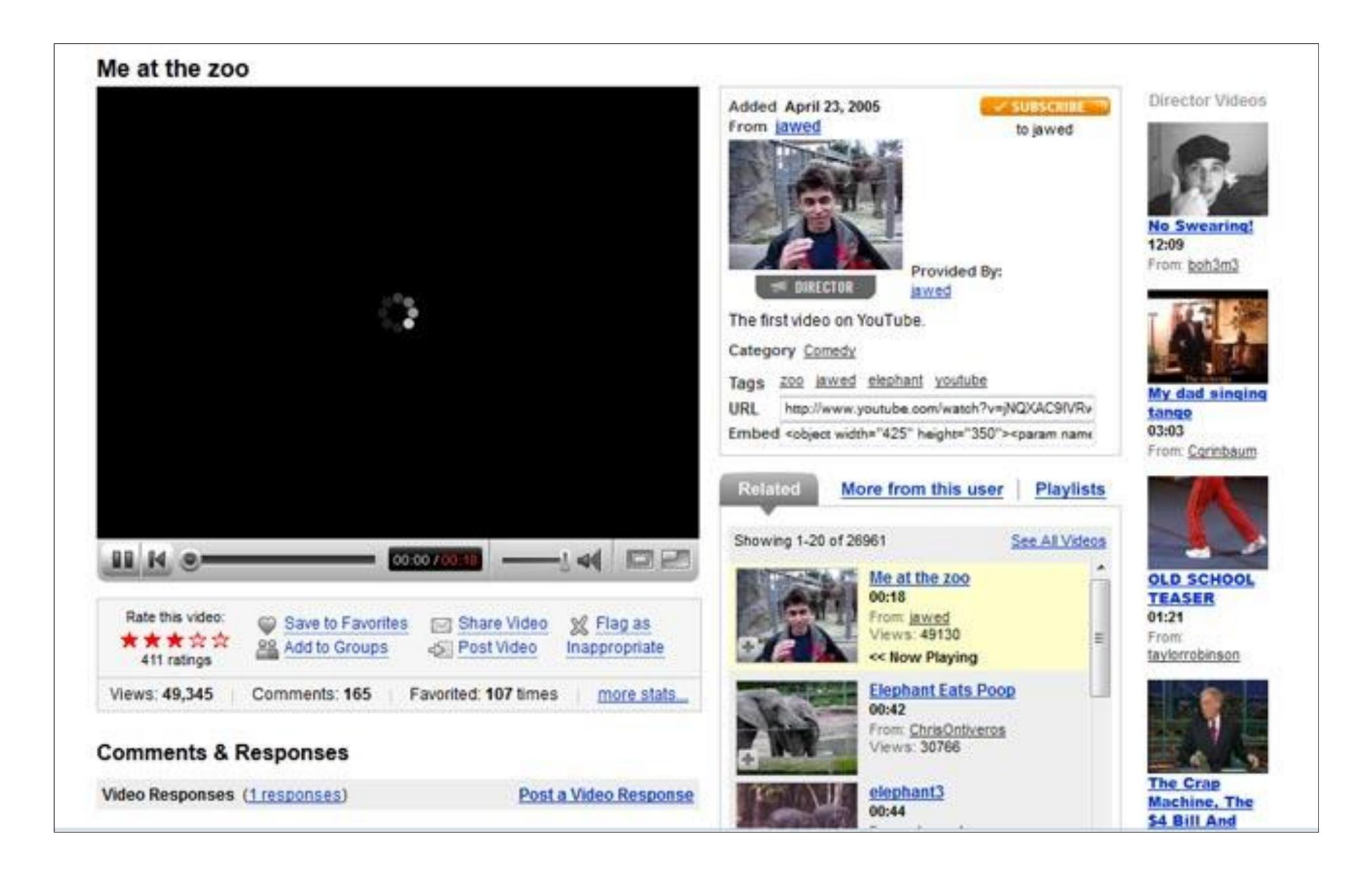
1996 — Первые версии Macromedia Flash и Flash Player

2000 — ActionScript 2.0

2005 — Покупка Macromedia компанией Adobe

```
on(release) {
    gotoAndPlay("start");
}
```

```
var txtHello: TextField = this.createTextField(
   "txtHello", 0, 0, 0, 100, 100
);
txtHello.text = "Hello, world";
```











NG Home / Flash games



- Action
- Advonture
- Casino
- Dolonse
- Driving
- Fighting
- Gadgets



WEEKLY TOP FIVE



THE LAST VILLAGE

Survivo 75 days and save the last indian village!



BATTALION: GHOSTS

Take comited of the Akadian forces in a campaign to crush Tucker and the Federation.



2006 - 2010

2006-2010

- 2006 ActionScript 3.0, Новая виртуальная машина
- 2006 2010 Расширение стандартной библиотеки Flash
- 2010 Включение Flash Player в Chrome

```
var txtHello:TextField = new TextField();
txtHello.text = "Hello World";
addChild(txtHello);
```







Google learns to crawl Flash

June 30, 2008

Posted by Ron Adler and Janis Stipins, Software Engineers

Google has been developing a new algorithm for indexing textual content in Flash files of all kinds, from Flash menus, buttons and banners, to self-contained Flash websites. Recently, we've improved the performance of this Flash indexing algorithm by integrating Adobe's Flash Player technology.

In the past, web designers faced challenges if they chose to develop a site in Flash because the content they included was not indexable by search engines. They needed to make extra effort to ensure that their content was also presented in another way that search engines could find.

Now that we've launched our Flash indexing algorithm, web designers can expect improved visibility of their published Flash content, and you can expect to see better search results and snippets. There's more info on the Webmaster Central blog about the Searchable SWF integration.







2010 — 2017

2010 - 2017

Изменение долей браузеров

Появления новых веб-спецификаций

Закручивание гаек Flash

Thoughts on Flash

Apple has a long relationship with Adobe. In fact, we met Adobe's founders when they were in their proverbial garage. Apple was their first big customer, adopting their Postscript language for our new Laserwriter printer. Apple invested in Adobe and owned around 20% of the company for many years. The two companies worked closely together to pioneer desktop publishing and there were many good times. Since that golden era, the companies have grown apart. Apple went through its near death experience, and Adobe was drawn to the corporate market with their Acrobat products. Today the two companies still work together to serve their joint creative customers – Mac users buy around half of Adobe's Creative Suite products – but beyond that there are few joint interests.

I wanted to jot down some of our thoughts on Adobe's Flash products so that customers and critics may better understand why we do not allow Flash on iPhones, iPods and iPads. Adobe has characterized our decision as being primarily business driven – they say we want to protect our App Store – but in reality it is based on technology issues. Adobe claims that we are a closed system, and that Flash is open, but in fact the opposite is true. Let me explain.

First, there's "Open".

Adobe's Flash products are 100% proprietary. They are only available from Adobe, and Adobe has sole authority as to their future enhancement, pricing, etc. While Adobe's Flash products are widely available, this does not mean they are open, since they are controlled entirely by Adobe and available only from Adobe. By almost any definition, Flash is a closed system.



Engineering and Developers Blog

What's happening with engineering and developers at YouTube

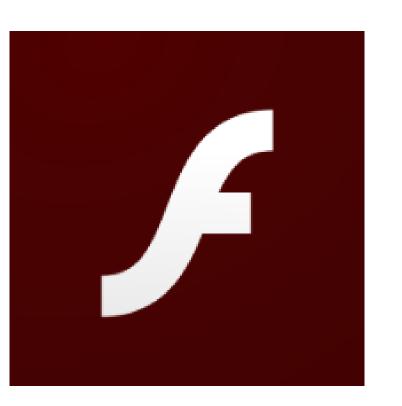
YouTube now defaults to HTML5 < video >

Tuesday, January 27, 2015

Four years ago, we wrote about YouTube's early support for the HTML5 <video> tag and how it performed compared to Flash. At the time, there were limitations that held it back from becoming our preferred platform for video delivery. Most critically, HTML5 lacked support for Adaptive Bitrate (ABR) that lets us show you more videos with less buffering.

Over the last four years, we've worked with browser vendors and the broader community to close those gaps, and now, YouTube uses HTML5 <video> by default in Chrome, IE 11, Safari 8 and in beta versions of Firefox.

Flash & The Future of Interactive Content



Adobe has long played a leadership role in advancing interactivity and creative content – from video, to games and more – on the web. Where we've seen a need to push content and interactivity forward, we've innovated to meet those needs. Where a format didn't exist, we invented one – such as with Flash and Shockwave. And over time, as the web evolved, these new formats were adopted by the community, in some cases formed the basis for open standards, and became an essential part of the web.

Возможности

Язык



ActionScript 3

Как и JavaScript, основан на ECMAScript

Транслируется компилятором в байткод

```
public class TimerExample {
  private var _timer:Timer;
  public function TimerExample() {
    this._timer = new Timer(1000, 2);
```

```
public class TimerExample {
  private var _timer:Timer;
  public function TimerExample() {
    this._timer = new Timer(1000, 2);
```

```
public class TimerExample {
  private var _timer:Timer;
  public function TimerExample() {
    this._timer = new Timer(1000, 2);
```

```
package {
  import Flash.utils.Timer;
  import Flash.events.TimerEvent;
}
```

search mozilla:

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Report A Problem

Tools

Bugzilla

Tamarin Project

Goals | Roadmap | Current Status | Team Members | Get Involved | FAQ |

Trademarks | Acknowledgments

Products

Goals

The goal of the "Tamarin" project is to implement a high-performance, open source implementation of the ECMAScript 4th edition (ES4) language specification. The Tamarin virtual machine will be used by Mozilla within SpiderMonkey, the core JavaScript engine embedded in Firefox®, and other products based on Mozilla technology. The code will continue to be used by Adobe as part of the ActionScript™ Virtual Machine within Adobe® Flash® Player.

The Tamarin virtual machine currently implements the ECMAScript 3rd edition language standard that is the basis for JavaScript, Adobe ActionScript, and Microsoft Jscript, plus some of the new language features proposed in the ECMAScript 4th edition specification. By working on an open source implementation of ES4 with the community, Adobe and Mozilla hope to accelerate the adoption of a standard language for creating engaging Web applications. We hope the Tamarin project accelerates the ability of developers to create and deliver richer, more interactive experiences that work across multiple platforms.

JavaScript 2.0: Evolving a Language for Evolving Systems

Waldemar Horwat

waldemar@acm.org

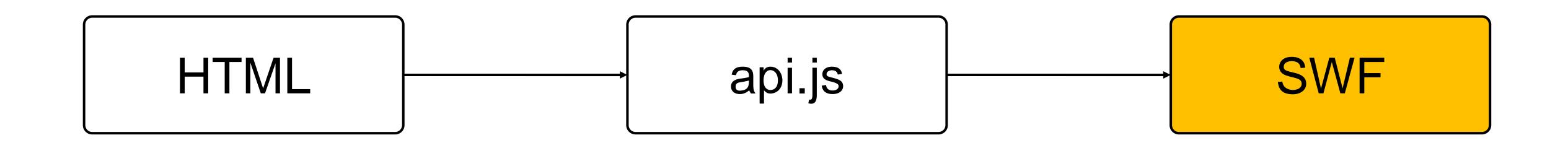
Abstract

JavaScript 2.0 is the next major revision of the JavaScript language. Also known as ECMAScript Edition 4, it is being standardized by the ECMA organization. This paper summarizes the needs that drove the revision in the language and then describes some of the major new features of the language to meet those needs — support for API evolution, classes, packages, object protection, dynamic types, and scoping. JavaScript is a very widely used language, and evolving it presented many unique challenges as well as some opportunities. The emphasis is on the rationale, insights, and constraints that led to the features rather than trying to describe the complete language.

Возможности

Работа с JavaScript





localStorage

A localStorage polyfill that makes the window object localStorage available in both modern and old browsers. This is done using a lot of different techniques, that enables persistent synchronous storage in one way or another.

How to use

To use this polyfill you simply have to include the localStorage.js file to your site. Furthermore you have to specify the URL of the localStorage.swf as the SwfurL parameter to the file source. One example could be:

```
<script type="text/javascript"

src="js/localStorage-debug.js?swfURL=js/localStorage.swf">

</script>
```

```
// HTML
<param name="FlashVars" value="name=str" />
// AS3
var params = root.loaderInfo.parameters;
var name: String = params.name as String;
```

```
// AS3
if (ExternalInterface.available) {
    ExternalInterface.call("alert", "Hi!");
<param name="allowScriptAccess" value="always" />
```

Связь JavaScript и ActionScript

```
// AS3
ExternalInterface.addCallback("callMe", callMe);
function callMe(val:String):void { }
// JS
document.getElementById("FlashElem").callMe("val");
```

Вызов JavaScript в ActionScript

Возможности

Данные



```
// AS3
var so:SharedObject = SharedObject.getLocal("key");
so.data.somedata = {a: "1"};
so.flush();
// JS
localStorage.setItem("myKey", "myValue");
```

Локальное хранение данных во Flash-куках

```
var uploader:FileReference = new FileReference();
/* ... */
```

uploader.upload(uploadURL);

```
uploader.addEventListener("progress", handler);
function progressHandler(e:ProgressEvent):void {
  trace(e.bytesLoaded + "/" + e.bytesTotal);
```

```
var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
xhr.open("POST", "");
xhr.send(formData);
xhr.onprogress = (e) => {
  console.log(e.loaded + " / " + e.total)
```

// AS3

FileReferenceList.browse

// HTML

<input type=file multifile />

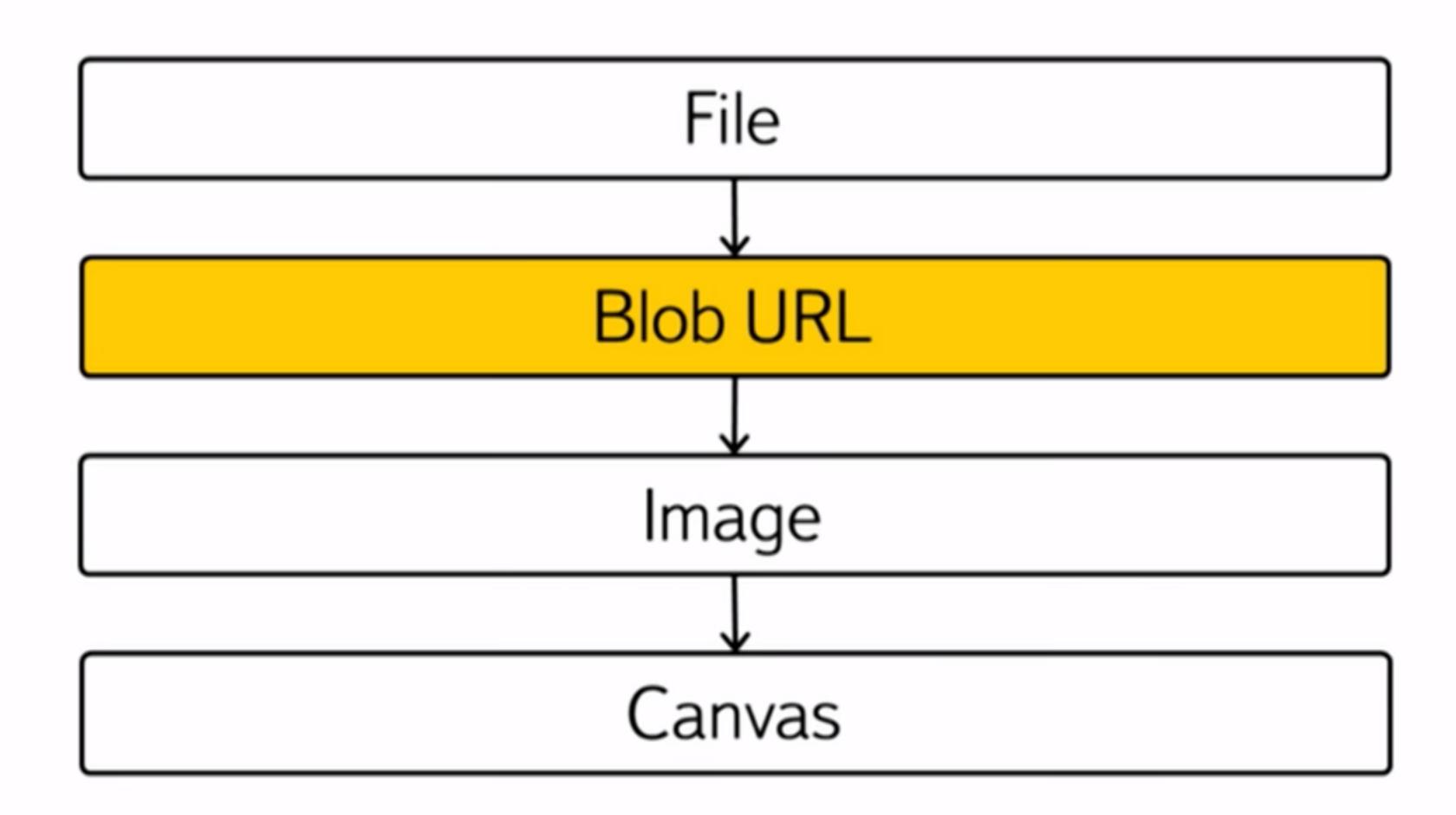
// AS3

FileReference.download

// HTML

Ссылка

Отрисовка файла на canvas



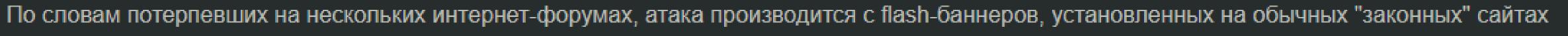


```
Clipboard.generalClipboard.setData(
    ClipboardFormats.TEXT_FORMAT,
    str
);
```

<u>Уязвимость в Adobe Flash, позволяющая перехватывать буфер обмена</u>

Злоумышленники используют ловушки-баннеры для перехвата буфера обмена на клиентской стороне.

В своих атаках, которые направлены на Mac, Windows и Linux-пользователей с браузерами Firefox, IE и Safari, злоумышленники используют перехват буфера обмена и закрепляют в нем ссылку на ненастоящую антивирусную программу.



— включая Newsweek, Digg и MSNBC.com.



navigator.clipboard.writeText("text").then(() => {
 /* ... */
});

Возможности

Медиа



Flash
Stage3D

VS

Canvas SVG WebGL



Это видео недоступно.

The Adobe Flash Player or an HTML5 supported browser is required for video playback.

Get the latest Flash Player

Learn more about upgrading to an HTML5 browser





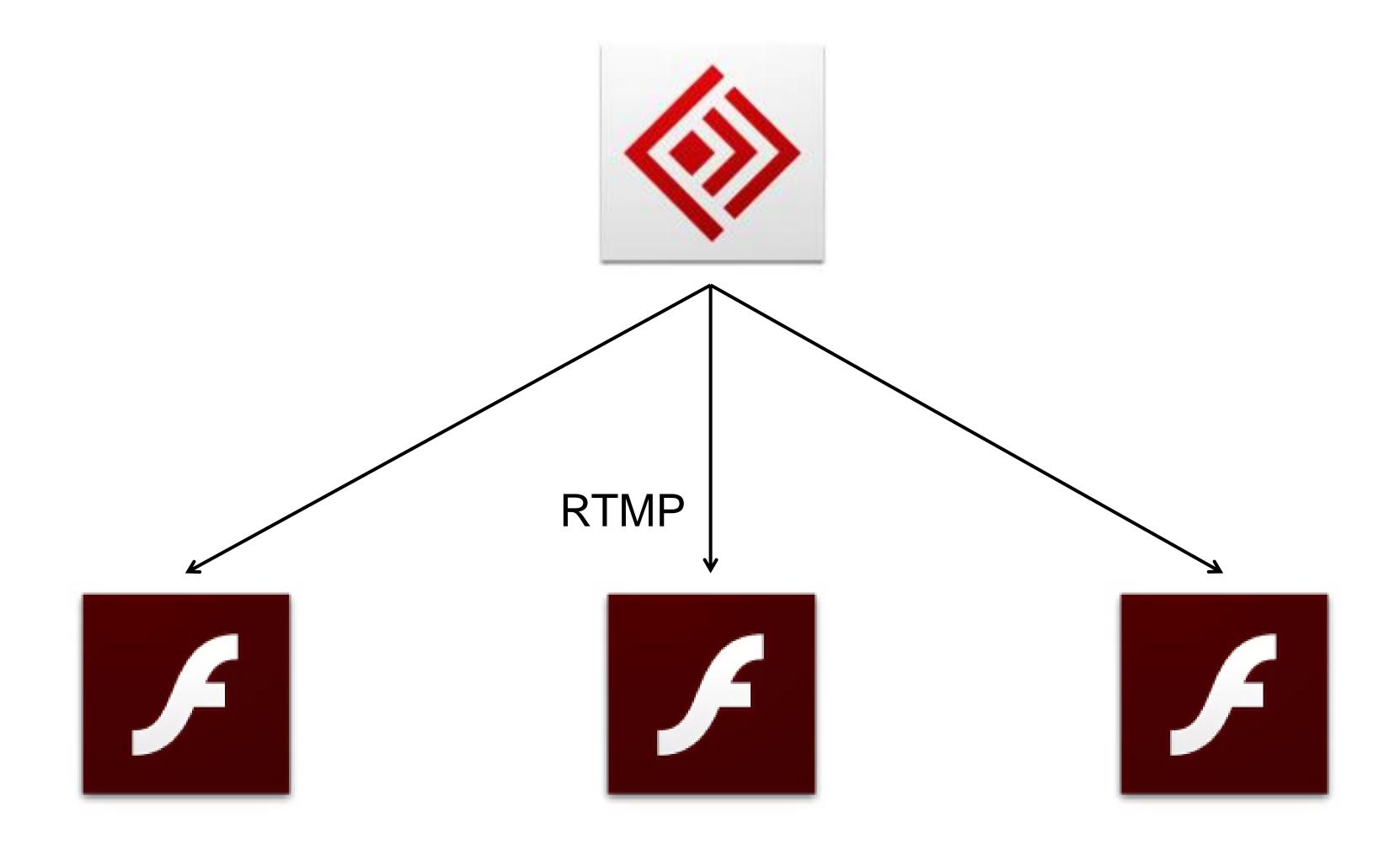
Проигрывание видео во Flash

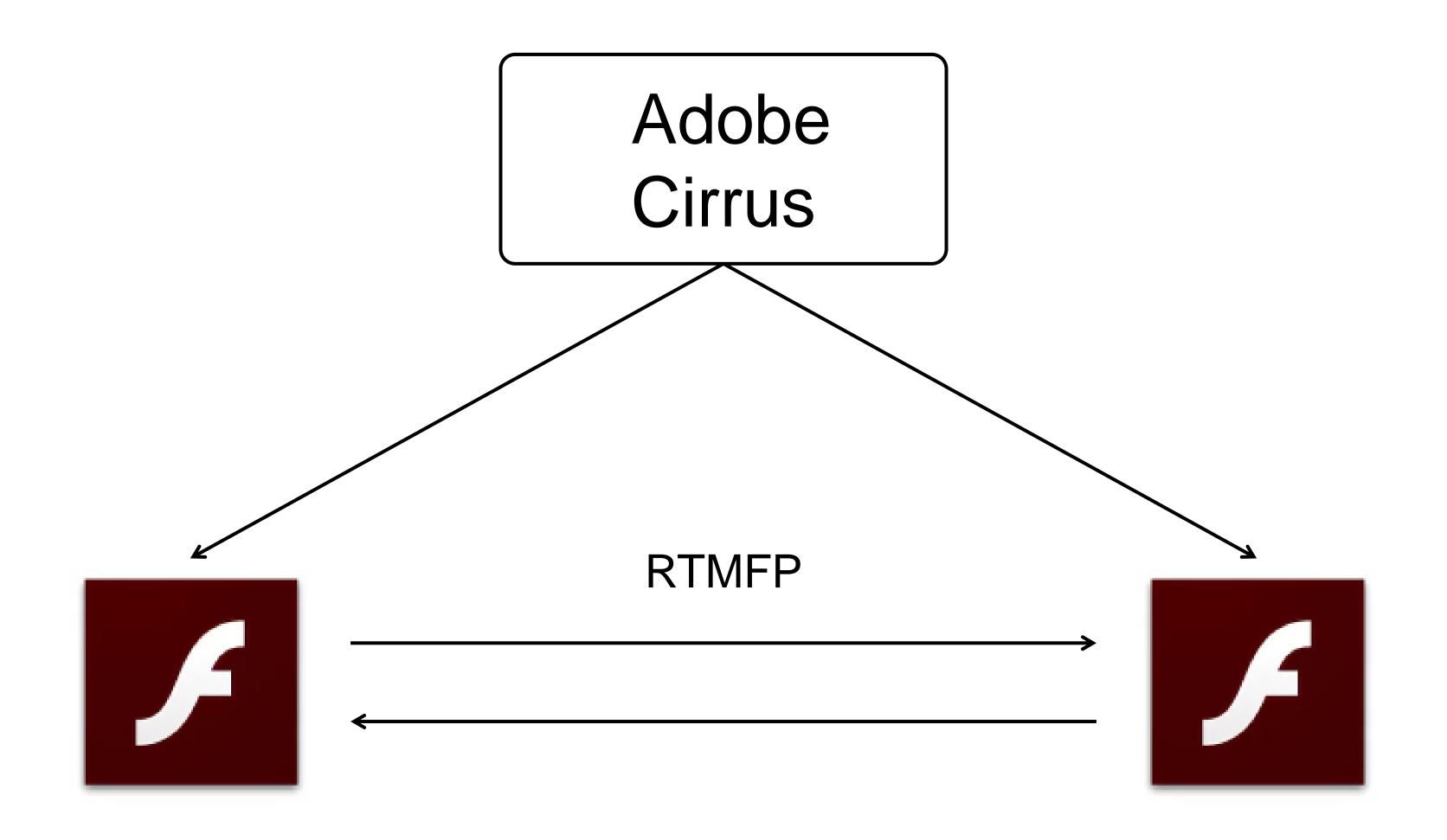
Собственный формат FLV

Потоковое вещание

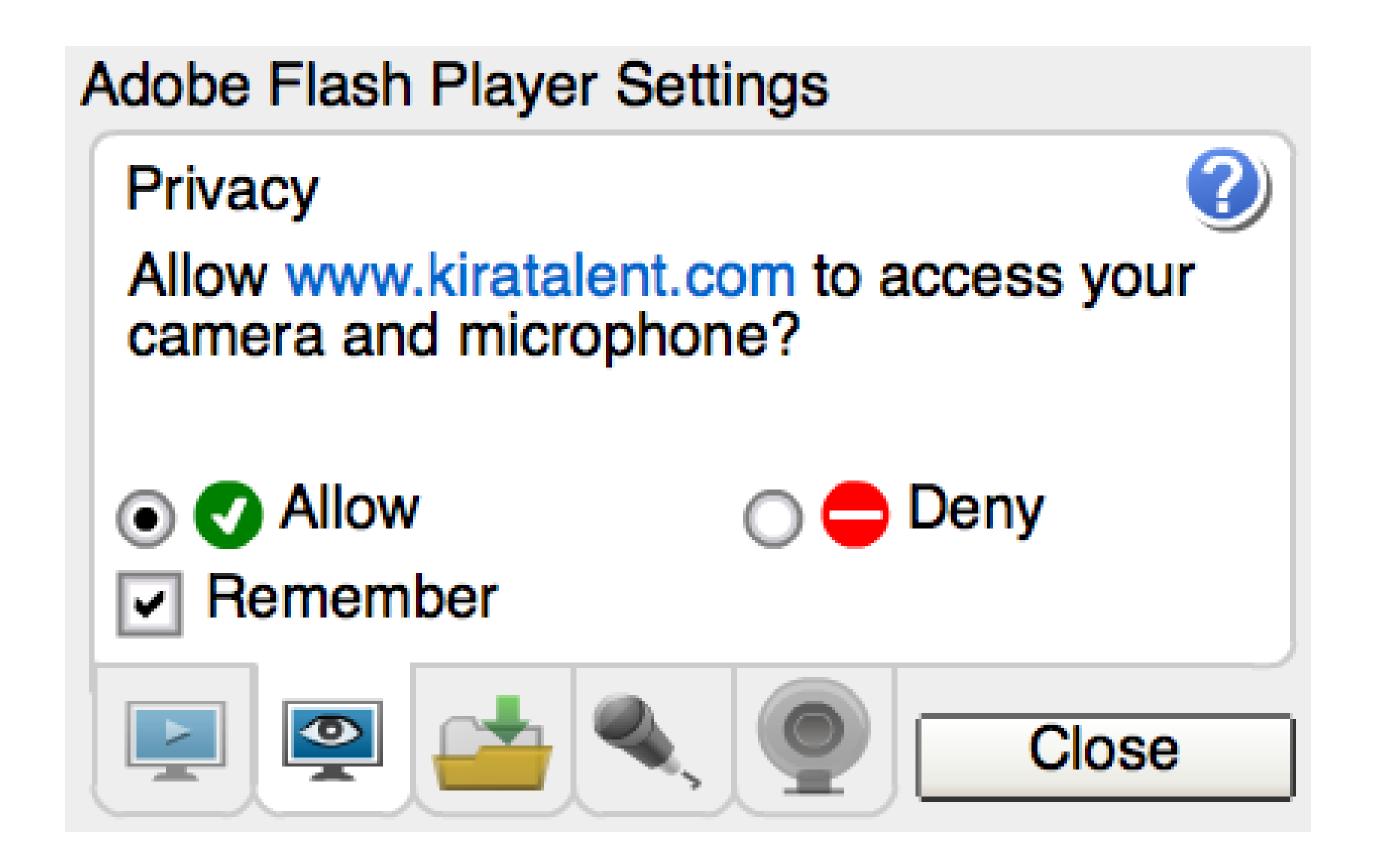
Работа с веб-камерой

```
<video controls>
     <source src="somevideo.webm" type="video/webm">
          <source src="somevideo.mp4" type="video/mp4">
          </video>
```





```
var camera:Camera = Camera.getCamera();
if (camera != null) {
    var video:Video = new Video(600, 400);
    video.attachCamera(camera);
    addChild(video);
```



```
navigator.mediaDevices.getUserMedia({
    audio: true,
    video: { width: 1280, height: 720 }
});
```

Чтобы выйти из полноэкранного режима, нажмите

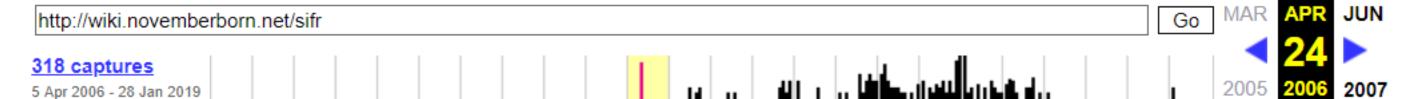
Esc

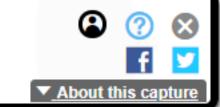
```
// AS3
stage.displayState = StageDisplayState.FULL_SCREEN;
// JS
video.requestFullscreen();
```

<param name="allowFullScreen" value="true">

В ЛЕТО 6750. ВЕЛИКИЙ КНЯЗЬ ЯРОСЛОВ ПОСЛОЛ СЫНО СВОЕЗО АНДРЕЯ В НОВЗОРОД ВЕЛИКИЙ НО ПОМОЩЬ АЛЕКСОНДРУ ПРОТИВ НЕМЦЕВ. И ПОБЕДИЛИ НЕМЦЕВ ЗО ПСКОВОМ НО ОЗЕРЕ, И МНОЗИХ ВЗЯЛИ В ПЛЕН, И ВОЗВРОТИЛСЯ АНДРЕЙ К СВОЕМУ ОТЦУ С ЧЕСТЬЮ.







WIKI.NOVEMBERBORN

sIFR Documentation & FAQ

Home Page

Please read sIFR 3: A Look into the Future.

Welcome to the sIFR Documentation and FAQ wiki! You can find the following topics here:

What is sIFR?

An explanation of what sIFR exactly is, and how it works.

How to use

It's really easy, but read this anyway for the hidden depths ;-)

Javascript Implementation

The details of interacting with the sIFR script.

Add-ons

Some extra sIFR goodies.

Tips and tricks

sIFR on steroids.

Examples

Cool sites that use sIFR.

Resources

All you ever wanted to know about sIFR.

<u>FAQ</u>

The most Frequently Asked Questions about sIFR.

<u>Tests</u>

Testcases for sIFR.

Changelog

What's changed?

Firefox Greasemonkey Scripts

Gives you some tools to debug sIFR.

You can also check out the forum, hosted by TextDrive.

Updated on April 21, 2006 10:01 by Anonymous Coward (194.204.62.234)

Edit | See revision | Back in time (9 older revisions)

sIFR Documentation & FAQ

sIFR lets you use your favorite font on your websites by cleverly working with Flash, JavaScript and CSS. Here you'll find it's documentation and the FAQ. Leave a link to your implementation in the **Examples!**

Please donate

If you like sIFR, please consider making a donation so <u>Mark</u> can spend more time on it. Thank you.

Make a Donation

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TEXTDRIVE



```
@font-face {
    font-family: "Font";
    src: url("http://ya.ru/font.ttf");
}
```

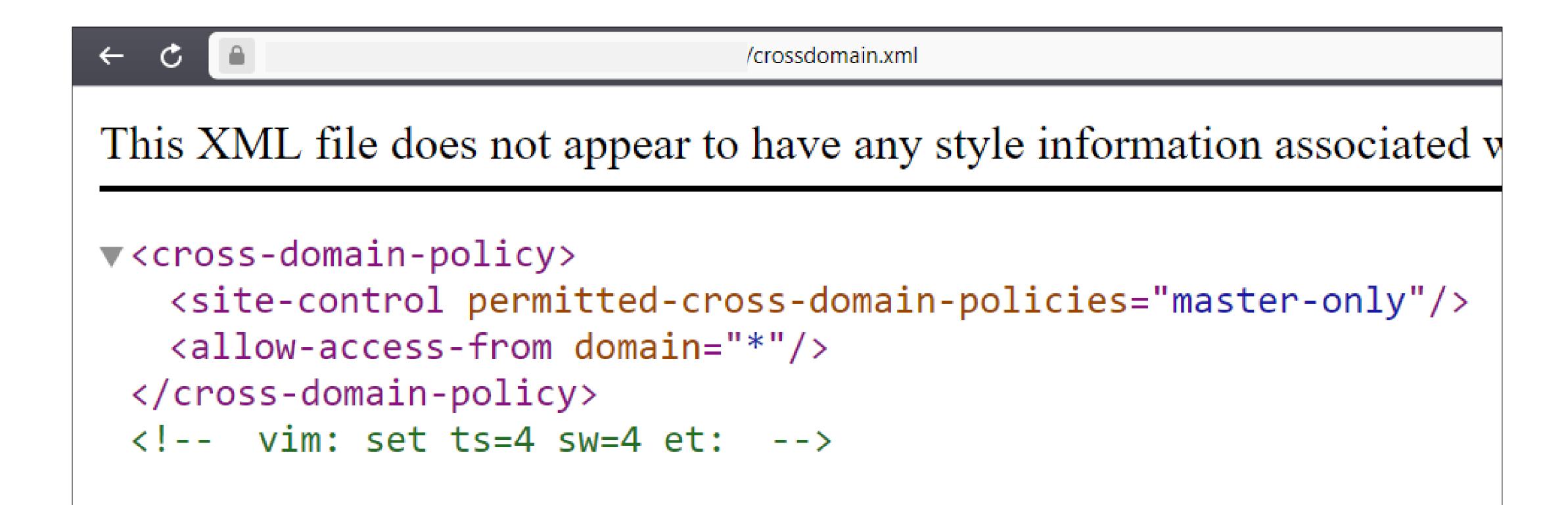
Возможности

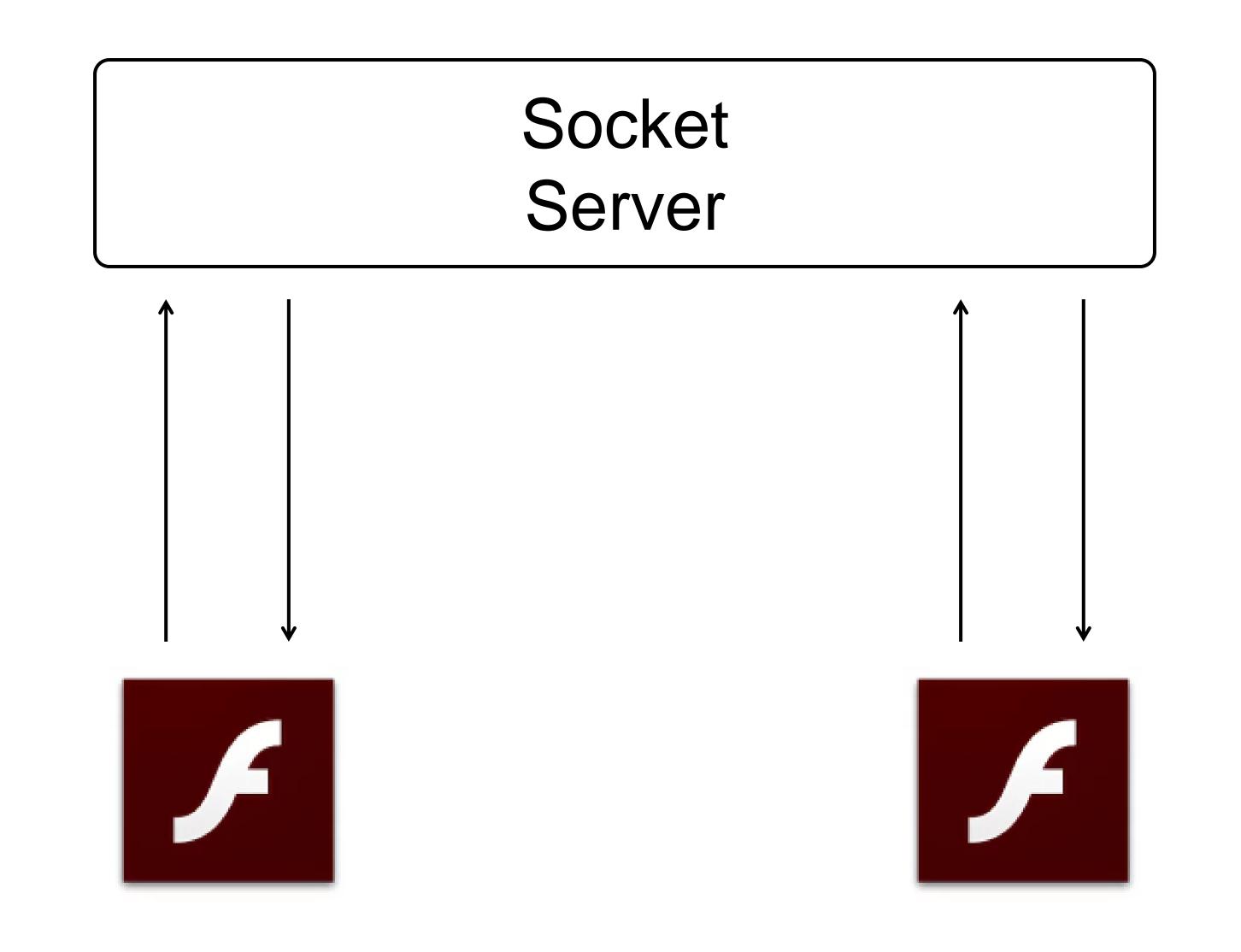
Работа с сетью

Работа с сетью

URLLoader — обычный HTTP-запрос

URLStream — работа с потоками данных





```
var socket:Socket = new Socket();
socket.addEventListener("socketData", this._handler);
socket.connect("host", 80);
```

```
const socket = new WebSocket("host");
socket.addEventListener("message", this._handler);
```

Где Flash сейчас?

PixiJS_{v4}

The HTML5 Creation Engine

Create beautiful digital content with the fastest, most flexible 2D WebGL renderer.

DOWNLOAD → GET STARTED →

Created by goodboy

Docs

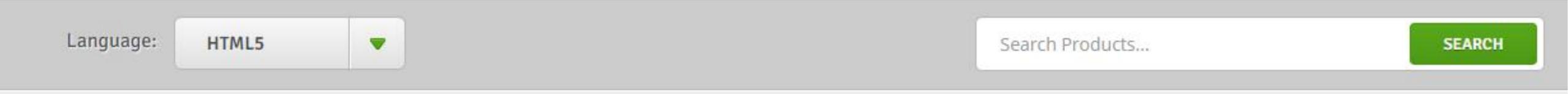
Forums

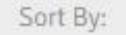
Club GreenSock



Our Products

Browse through our amazing tools.





Popular

New



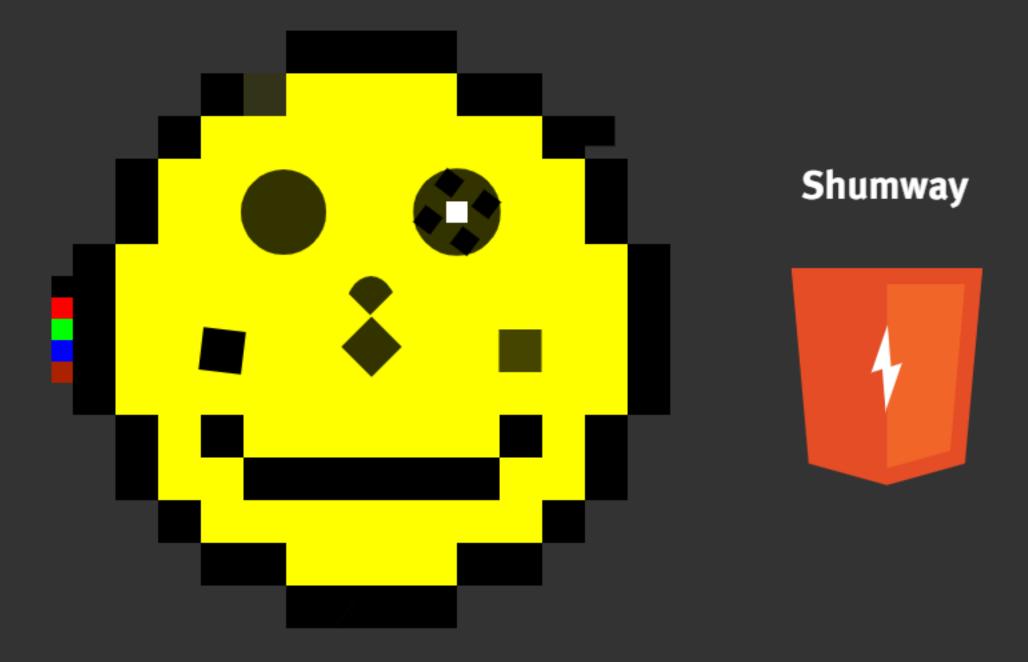
performance HTML5 animations that work in

GreenSock

Engaging the Internet







Shumway is an HTML5 technology experiment that explores building a faithful and efficient renderer for the SWF file format without native code assistance.

Try it out!

Install the latest **Shumway** extension. (Read more about **configuring** the extension).

Examples (via Shumway Inspector):

- Racing (AS2) (as in live demo) and Racing (AS3)
- <u>Tiger</u> (AS3)
- Pacman (AS2) and Pacman (AS3)
- Box2D (AS3)
- MP3 Player (AS3) (requires MP3 playback support for HTML Audio)

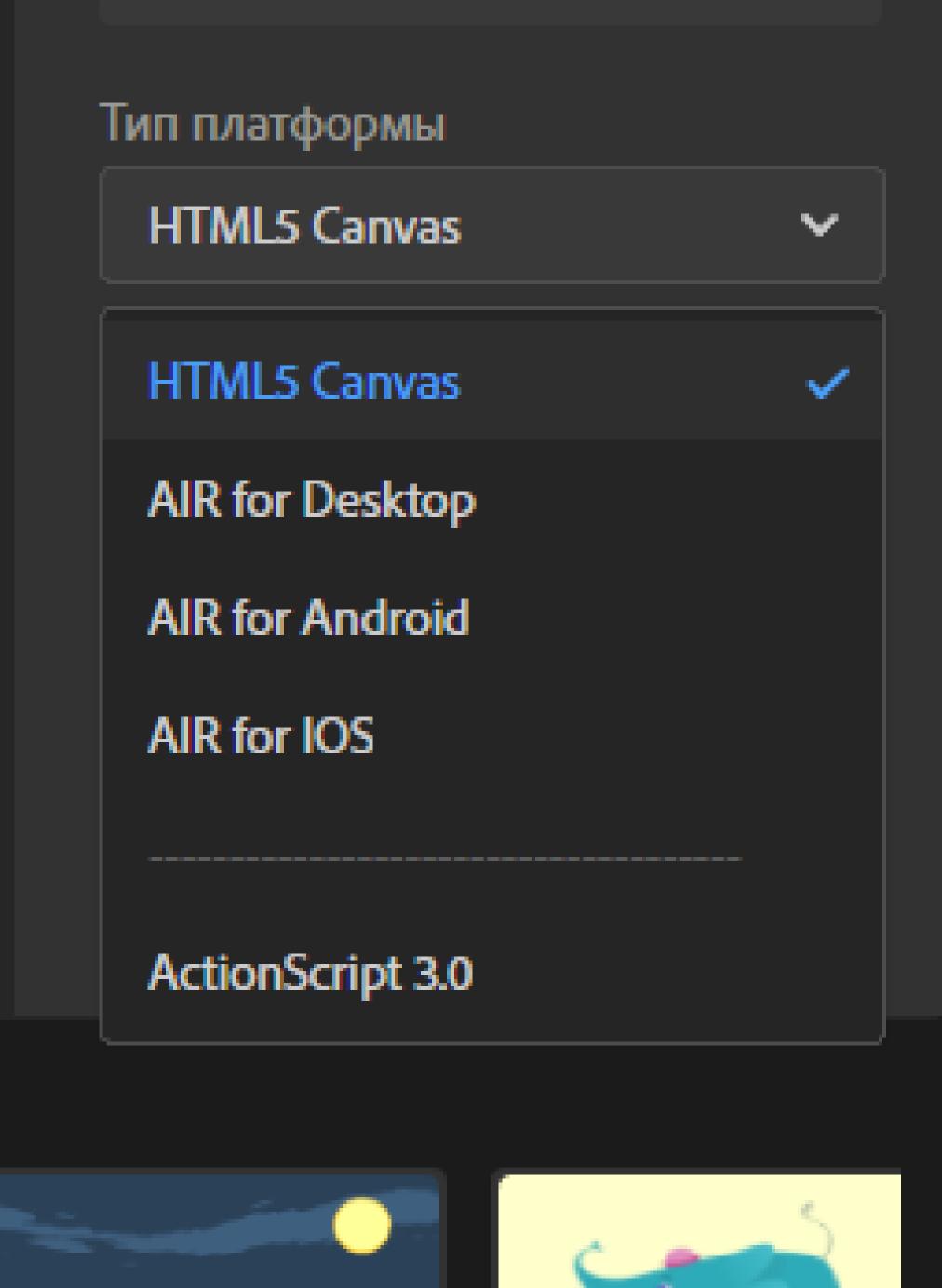
Other demos

- Santa Is Coming by Ant.Karlov (original)
- Mushroomer by Ant.Karlov (original)
- Canabalt by Adam 'Atomic' (original)

Want to get involved?

For more information about development, see the developer wiki, or find us on the #shumway IRC channel (irc.mozilla.org).

Download



Вместо заключения



За что критиковали Flash?

Проблемы с безопасностью

Закрытость платформы

Низкая производительность

Почему пришла идея сделать доклад?

Flash умер

Но оставил большой след в истории веб

Спасибо за внимание!

Всеволод Шмыров

Руководитель группы разработки веб-сервисов



vsesh.me