



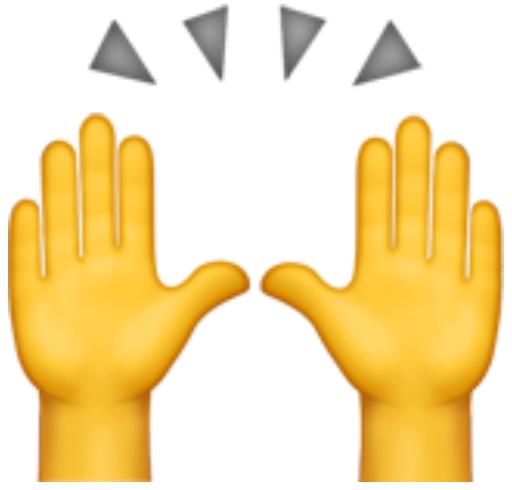
Gregory Shehet



 @AGambit95

- Software Engineer / Project Lead @ 
- Contributor in   and  
- Programming languages (JavaScript, ReasonML, Elm, PureScript, Scala, Haskell,...)
- Believes in the power of  FRP and Monads 

Deep Diving in
The Typings World

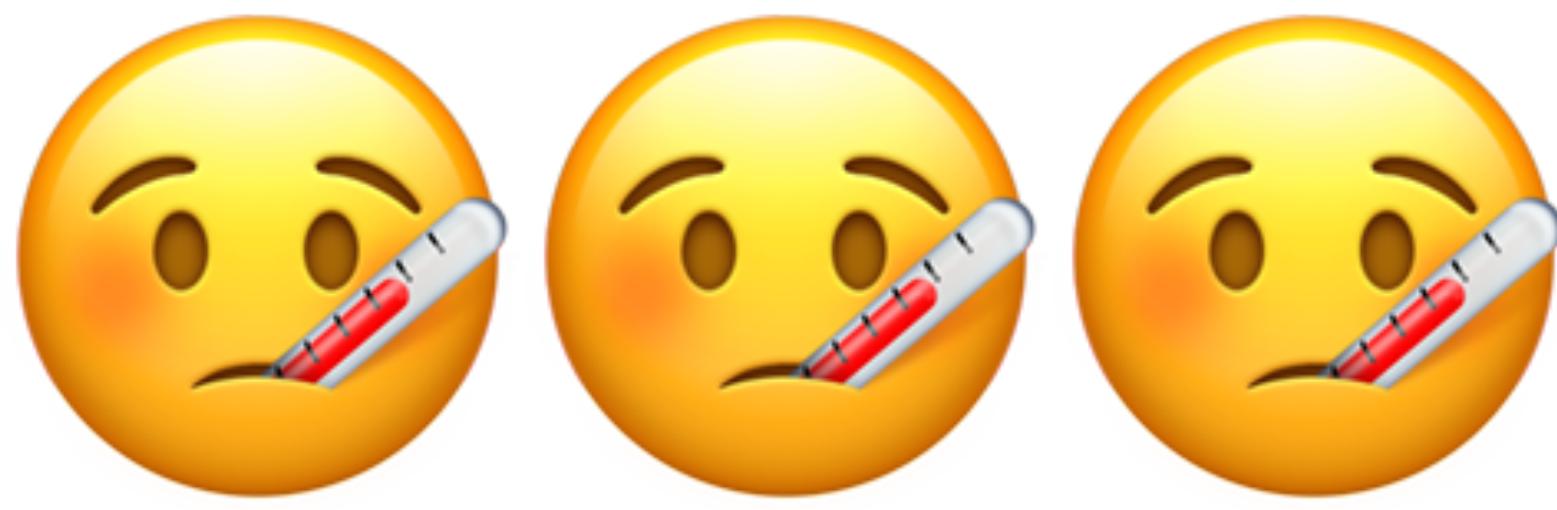
Few questions? 

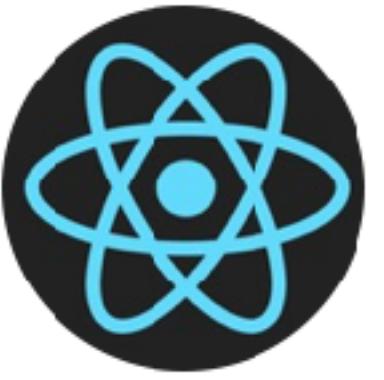
Start from

scratch



🔥 28/08/2017 🔥





React.js — русскоговорящее сообщество

3815 members



v0.53.0

 facebook-github-bot released this on Aug 16

This release includes major changes to Flow's model for React. The following links contain detailed documentation on the new model.

- [Defining components](#)
- [Event handling](#)
- [ref functions](#)
- [Typing children](#)
- [Higher-order components](#)
- [Utility type reference](#)



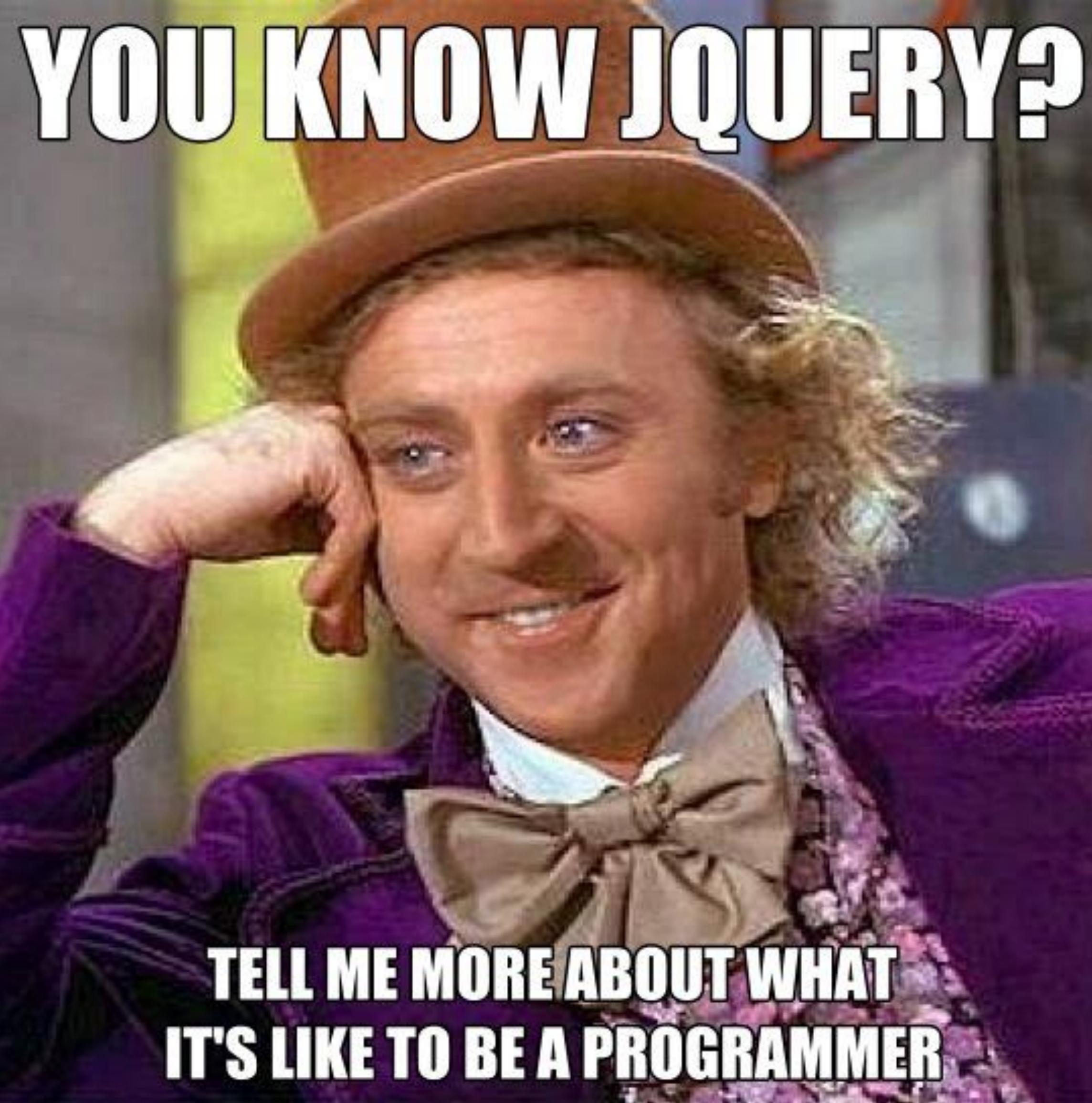
Не нужен!!!



Ancient Times

4 years
ago
2013

ES6 New
Standards



YOU KNOW JQUERY?

**TELL ME MORE ABOUT WHAT
IT'S LIKE TO BE A PROGRAMMER**

**jQuery
AGE**

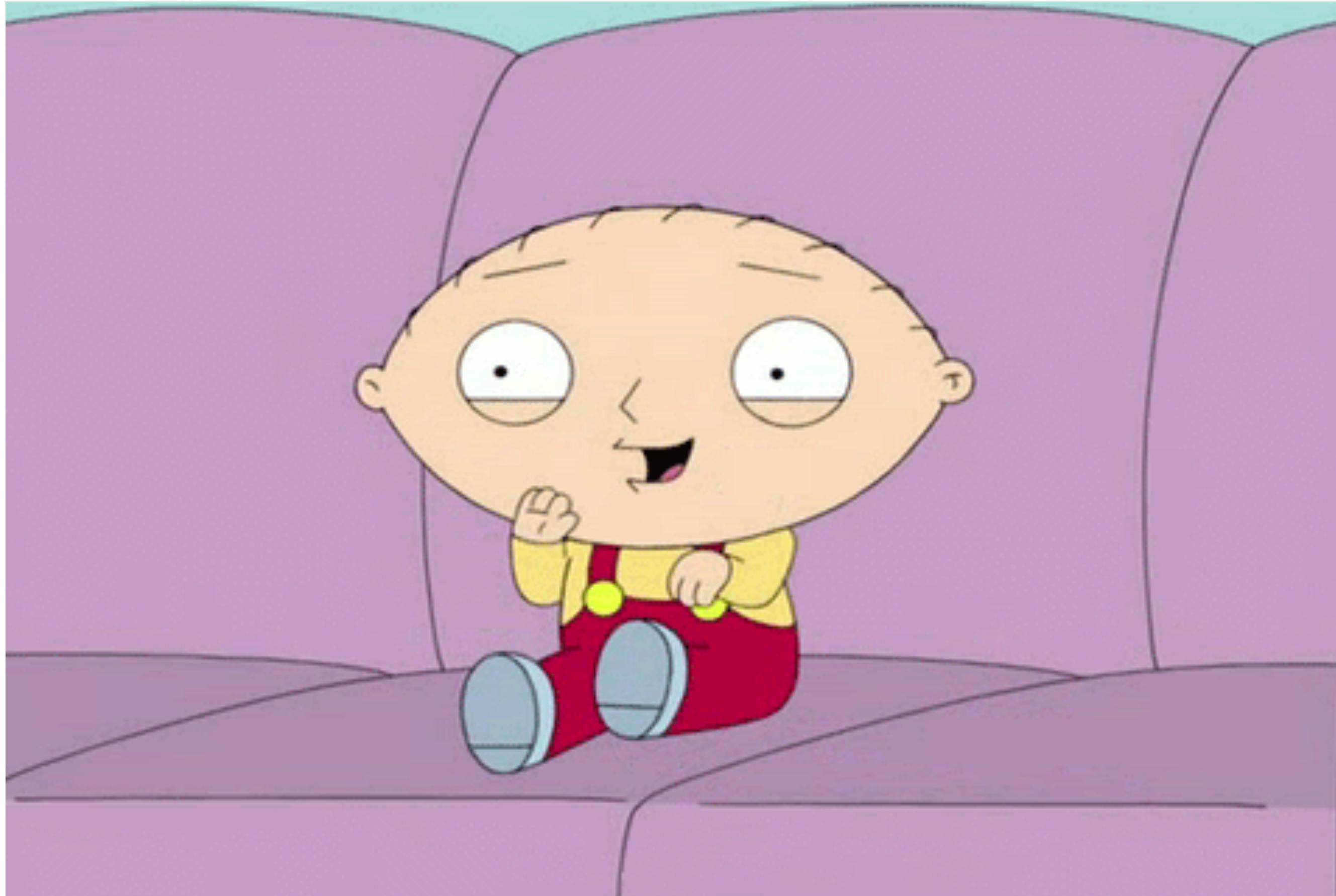


JS

Development

Flexible

```
function foo() {  
    var bar = 'some string'  
  
    ...  
    if (condition) {  
        bar = 1  
        ...  
        bar += '100'  
    }  
    else {  
        bar = {}  
    }  
  
    ...  
    return bar  
}
```



⭐ JS is Awesome ⭐



SOMEWHERE THERE'S A THINGY

Few moments later... 

Don't receive *Undefined* on Production

```
⋮    Console    Search
      ⚡    top                ▾     Preserve log

What is the difference between undefined and function?

✖ ► "TypeError: undefined is not a function
    at <anonymous>:8:1
    at Object.InjectedScript._evaluateOn (<anonymous>:878:140)
    at Object.InjectedScript._evaluateAndWrap (<anonymous>:811:34)
    at Object.InjectedScript.evaluate (<anonymous>:667:21)"
```

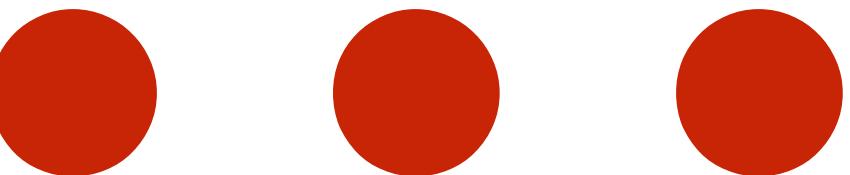
It is worth changing something



РИЛ ТОК!
СИНК ЭБАУТ ИТ!

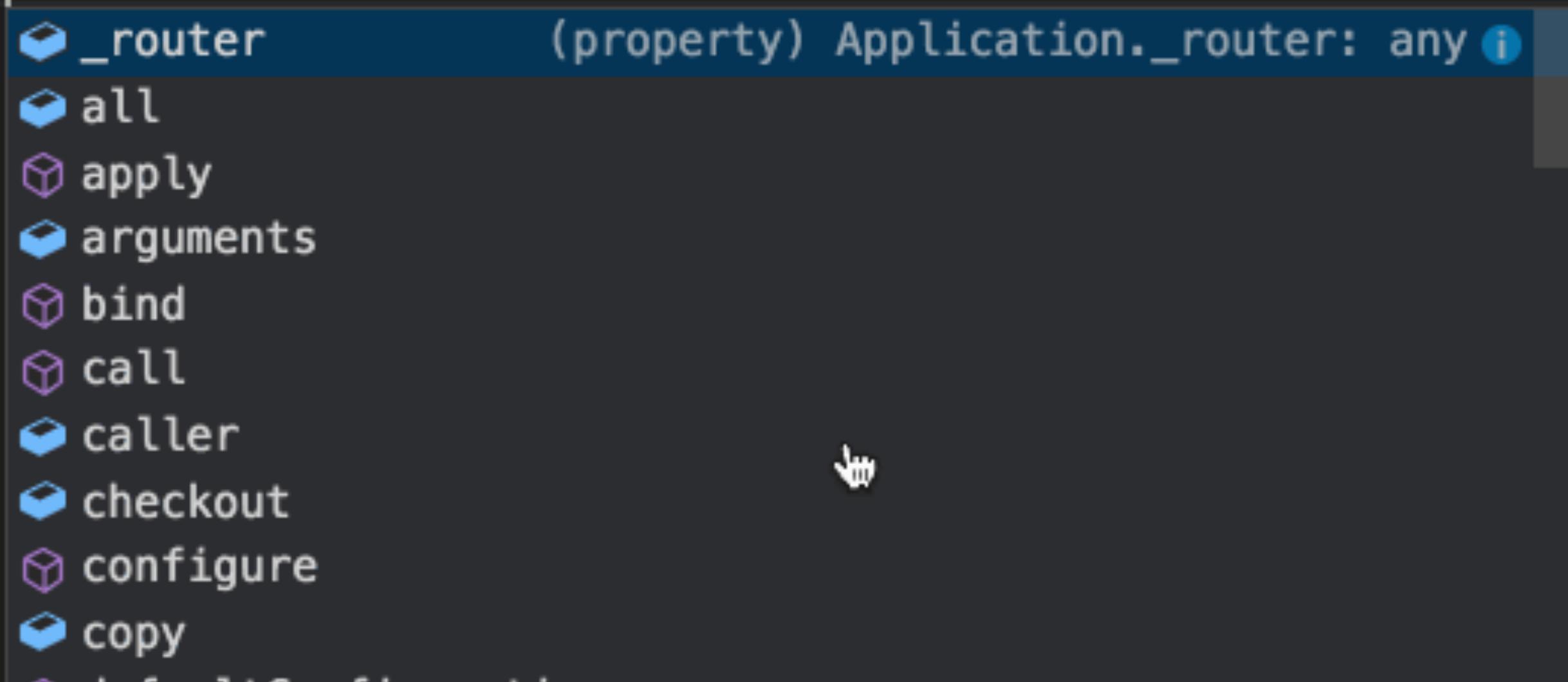


⭐ Why type system is great? ⭐

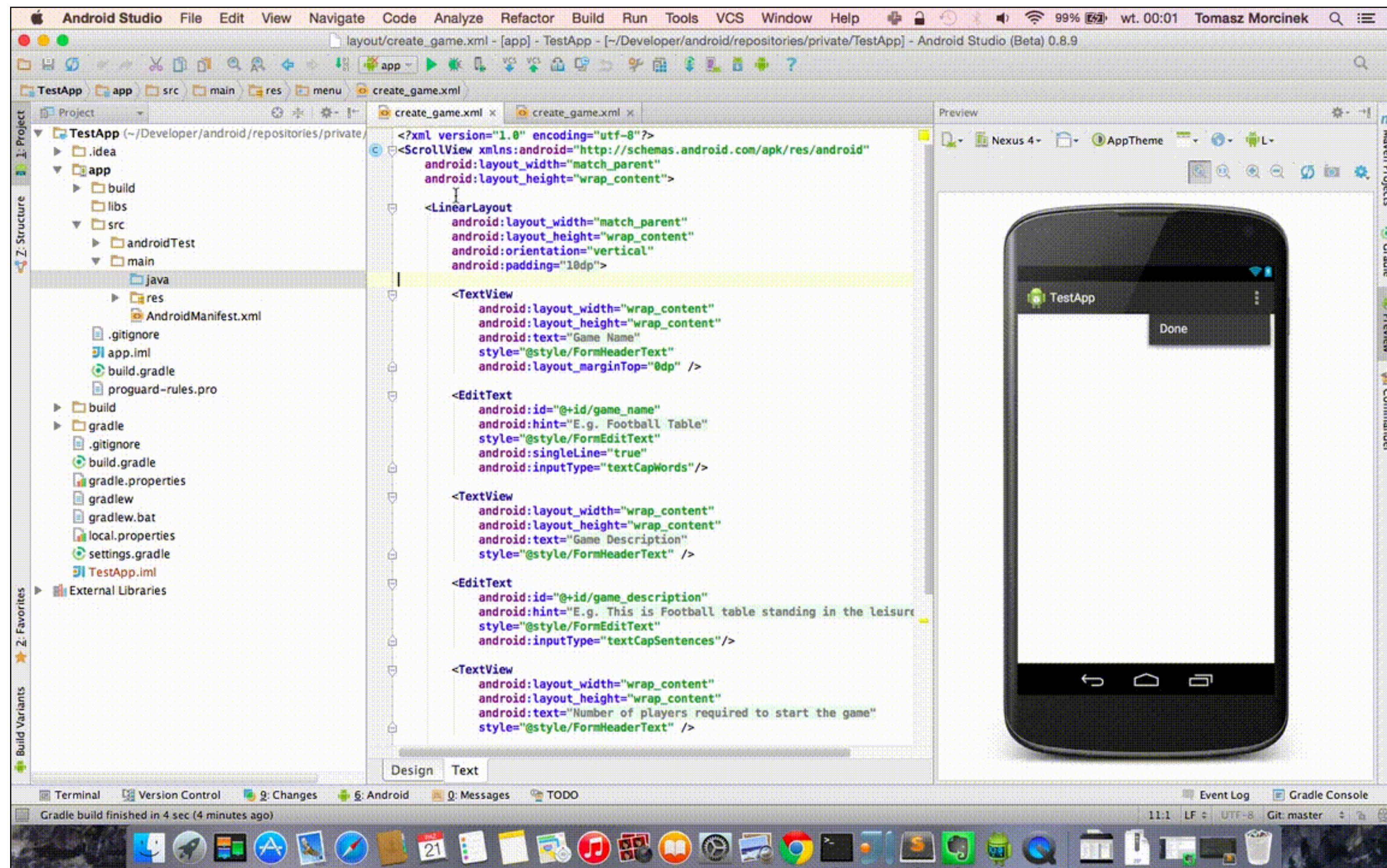


Autocomplete

```
1 const express = require('express')
2 const app = express()
3
4 app.
```



Code Generation



IntelliJ IDEA Default Keymap



Editing

Ctrl + Space	Basic code completion (the name of any class, method or variable)
Ctrl + Shift + Space	Smart code completion (filters the list of methods and variables by expected type)
Ctrl + Shift + Enter	Complete statement
Ctrl + P	Parameter info (within method call arguments)
Ctrl + Q	Quick documentation lookup
Shift + F1	External Doc
Ctrl + mouse over code	Brief Info
Ctrl + F1	Show descriptions of error or warning at caret
Alt + Insert	Generate code... (Getters, Setters, Constructors, hashCode>equals, toString)
Ctrl + O	Override methods
Ctrl + I	Implement methods
Ctrl + Alt + T	Surround with... (if..else, try..catch, for, synchronized, etc.)
Ctrl + /	Comment/uncomment with line comment
Ctrl + Shift + /	Comment/uncomment with block comment
Ctrl + W	Select successively increasing code blocks
Ctrl + Shift + W	Decrease current selection to previous state
Alt + Q	Context info
Alt + Enter	Show intention actions and quick-fixes
Ctrl + Alt + L	Reformat code
Ctrl + Alt + O	Optimize imports
Ctrl + Alt + I	Auto-indent line(s)
Tab / Shift + Tab	Indent/unindent selected lines
Ctrl + X or Shift + Delete	Cut current line or selected block to clipboard
Ctrl + C or Ctrl + Insert	Copy current line or selected block to clipboard
Ctrl + V or Shift + Insert	Paste from clipboard
Ctrl + Shift + V	Paste from recent buffers...
Ctrl + D	Duplicate current line or selected block
Ctrl + Y	Delete line at caret
Ctrl + Shift + J	Smart line join
Ctrl + Enter	Smart line split
Shift + Enter	Start new line
Ctrl + Shift + U	Toggle case for word at caret or selected block
Ctrl + Shift +] / [Select till code block end/start
Ctrl + Delete	Delete to word end
Ctrl + Backspace	Delete to word start
Ctrl + NumPad+/-	Expand/collapse code block
Ctrl + Shift + NumPad+/-	Expand all
Ctrl + Shift + NumPad-	Collapse all
Ctrl + F4	Close active editor tab

Search/Replace

Double Shift	Search everywhere
Ctrl + F	Find
F3	Find next
Shift + F3	Find previous
Ctrl + R	Replace
Ctrl + Shift + F	Find in path
Ctrl + Shift + R	Replace in path
Ctrl + Shift + S	Search structurally (Ultimate Edition only)
Ctrl + Shift + M	Replace structurally (Ultimate Edition only)

IntelliJ IDEA Default Keymap



Usage Search

Alt + F7 / Ctrl + F7	Find usages / Find usages in file
Ctrl + Shift + F7	Highlight usages in file
Ctrl + Alt + F7	Show usages

Compile and Run

Ctrl + F9	Make project (compile modified and dependent)
Ctrl + Shift + F9	Compile selected file, package or module
Alt + Shift + F10	Select configuration and run
Alt + Shift + F9	Select configuration and debug
Shift + F10	Run
Shift + F9	Debug
Ctrl + Shift + F10	Run context configuration from editor

Debugging

F8	Step over
F7	Step into
Shift + F7	Smart step into
Shift + F8	Step out
Alt + F9	Run to cursor
Alt + F8	Evaluate expression
F9	Resume program
Ctrl + F8	Toggle breakpoint
Ctrl + Shift + F8	View breakpoints

Navigation

Ctrl + N	Go to class
Ctrl + Shift + N	Go to file
Ctrl + Alt + Shift + N	Go to symbol
Alt + Right/Left	Go to next/previous editor tab
F12	Go back to previous tool window
Esc	Go to editor (from tool window)
Shift + Esc	Hide active or last active window
Ctrl + Shift + F4	Close active run/messages/find/... tab
Ctrl + G	Go to line
Ctrl + E	Recent files popup
Ctrl + Alt + Left/Right	Navigate back/forward
Ctrl + Shift + Backspace	Navigate to last edit location
Alt + F1	Select current file or symbol in any view
Ctrl + B or Ctrl + Click	Go to declaration
Ctrl + Alt + B	Go to implementation(s)
Ctrl + Shift + I	Open quick definition lookup
Ctrl + Shift + B	Go to type declaration
Ctrl + U	Go to super-method/super-class
Alt + Up/Down	Go to previous/next method
Ctrl +] / [Move to code block end/start
Ctrl + F12	File structure popup
Ctrl + H	Type hierarchy
Ctrl + Shift + H	Method hierarchy
Ctrl + Alt + H	Call hierarchy
F2 / Shift + F2	Next/previous highlighted error
F4 / Ctrl + Enter	Edit source / View source
Alt + Home	Show navigation bar
F11	Toggle bookmark
Ctrl + F11	Toggle bookmark with mnemonic
Ctrl + #/[0-9]	Go to numbered bookmark
Shift + F11	Show bookmarks

IntelliJ IDEA Default Keymap



Refactoring

F5	Copy
F6	Move
Alt + Delete	Safe Delete
Shift + F6	Rename
Ctrl + F6	Change Signature
Ctrl + Alt + N	Inline
Ctrl + Alt + M	Extract Method
Ctrl + Alt + V	Extract Variable
Ctrl + Alt + F	Extract Field
Ctrl + Alt + C	Extract Constant
Ctrl + Alt + P	Extract Parameter

VCS/Local History

Ctrl + K	Commit project to VCS
Ctrl + T	Update project from VCS
Alt + Shift + C	View recent changes
Alt + BackQuote (`)	'VCS' quick popup

Live Templates

Ctrl + Alt + J	Surround with Live Template
Ctrl + J	Insert Live Template
<i>iter</i>	Iteration according to Java SDK 1.5 style
<i>inst</i>	Check object type with instanceof and downcast it
<i>itco</i>	Iterate elements of java.util.Collection
<i>itit</i>	Iterate elements of java.util.Iterator
<i>itli</i>	Iterate elements of java.util.List
<i>psf</i>	public static final
<i>thr</i>	throw new

General

Alt + #/[0-9]	Open corresponding tool window
Ctrl + S	Save all
Ctrl + Alt + Y	Synchronize
Ctrl + Shift + F12	Toggle maximizing editor
Alt + Shift + F	Add to Favorites
Alt + Shift + I	Inspect current file with current profile
Ctrl + BackQuote (`)	Quick switch current scheme
Ctrl + Alt + S	Open Settings dialog
Ctrl + Alt + Shift + S	Open Project Structure dialog
Ctrl + Shift + A	Find Action
Ctrl + Tab	Switch between tabs and tool window

To find any action inside the IDE use
Find Action (Ctrl+Shift+A/⌘ A)

Enter action or option name: Include non-menu actions (Ctrl+Shift+A)

External Documentation (Shift+F1)	Code View Actions
Generate GroovyDoc	Tools
Quick Documentation (Ctrl+Q)	View
Convert Schema...	XNL Actions
Collapse doc comments	Folding



Alien: ???
Bo' Rai Cho : ???
Cassie Cage: ↓ ↓ ⇢ ⇢ Δ
D'Vorah: ⇢ ⇢ R2
Ermac: ⌂ ⌁ ⌁ ⌁ ×
Erron Black: ↓ ↓ ↓ ○
Ferra/Torr: ⇢ ⇢ ⇢ ○
Goro: ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ □
Jacqui Briggs: ↓ ⇢ ↓ ○
Jason: ⌂ ⇢ ⇢ ⇢
Jax: ↓ ⇢ ↓ □
Johnny Cage: ↓ ⇢ ⇢ R2
Kano: ⌁ ⌁ ⇢ ×
Kenshi: ↓ ⇢ ↓ ×
Kitana: ⇢ ↓ ↓ ×
Kotal Khan: ⇢ ⌁ ⇢ □

Kung Lao: ⌂ ⇢ ↓ ×
Leatherface: ???
Liu Kang: ↓ ⇢ ⇢ ×
Mileena: ↓ ↓ ↓ □
Predator: ⇢ ⇢ ⇢ ↑
Quan Chi: ⇢ ⇢ ↓ △
Raiden: ↓ ↓ ↓ △
Reptile: ⇢ ↓ ↓ R2
Scorpion: ↓ ↓ □
Shinnok: ⌂ ⇢ ⇢ ⇢
Sonya Blade: ⇢ ⇢ ↓ △
Sub-Zero: ⇢ ⇢ ⇢ △
Takeda: ⌁ ⌁ ⌁ ↓
Tanya: ⌁ ↓ ⌁ ↓ ○
Tremor: ↓ ↓ ↓ ×
Trihara: ⌁ ⌁ ⌁ R2



Fatality for
Developer



Key Bindings for Visual Studio Code

 Edit

Visual Studio Code lets you perform most tasks directly from the keyboard. This page lists out the default bindings (keyboard shortcuts) and describes how you can update them.

Note: If you visit this page on a Mac, you will see the key bindings for the Mac. If you visit using Windows or Linux, you will see the keys for that platform. If you need the key binding for another platform, hover your mouse over the key you are interested in.

<https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/getstarted/keybindings>

Compiler Examples

1,8 millions of lines of auto-generated 😱

<https://github.com/flowtype/flow-typed/pull/590>

2691 Flow libraries with tests, converted from Typescript
#590

Closed joarwilk wants to merge 8 commits into `flowtype:master` from `joarwilk:all-types`

Conversation 13 Commits 8 Files changed 5,198 +1,838,938 -74

joarwilk commented on Jan 3 • edited

I made a [typescript -> flow converter](#), and I'd like to share the state of that converter through this PR.

Obviously, this PR is not meant to be merged. It's 1.8 million lines of auto-generated code which no maintainer would ever be able to review. However, I'd like to spawn some discussion regarding this set of library files.

Currently, some library definitions work really well out of the box, some work with some manual adjustments and some will probably never work. I'm wondering where this set should live. Should it have its own repo of non-quality assured definitions? Should it be a base that flow-typed maintainers can use to quickly get started with new definition implementations? Should it never have been created in the first place?

I'm very curious to hear what you guys feel about this, and how we move forward.

I'm also in need of help from someone with intricate knowledge of flow, as there's a couple of cases where I feel I'm a bit stuck. Please [send me a tweet](#) if you feel you can help out.

15

Reviewers
No reviews

Assignees
No one assigned

Labels
None yet

Projects
None yet

Milestone
No milestone

Notifications

Subscribe

One more thing...

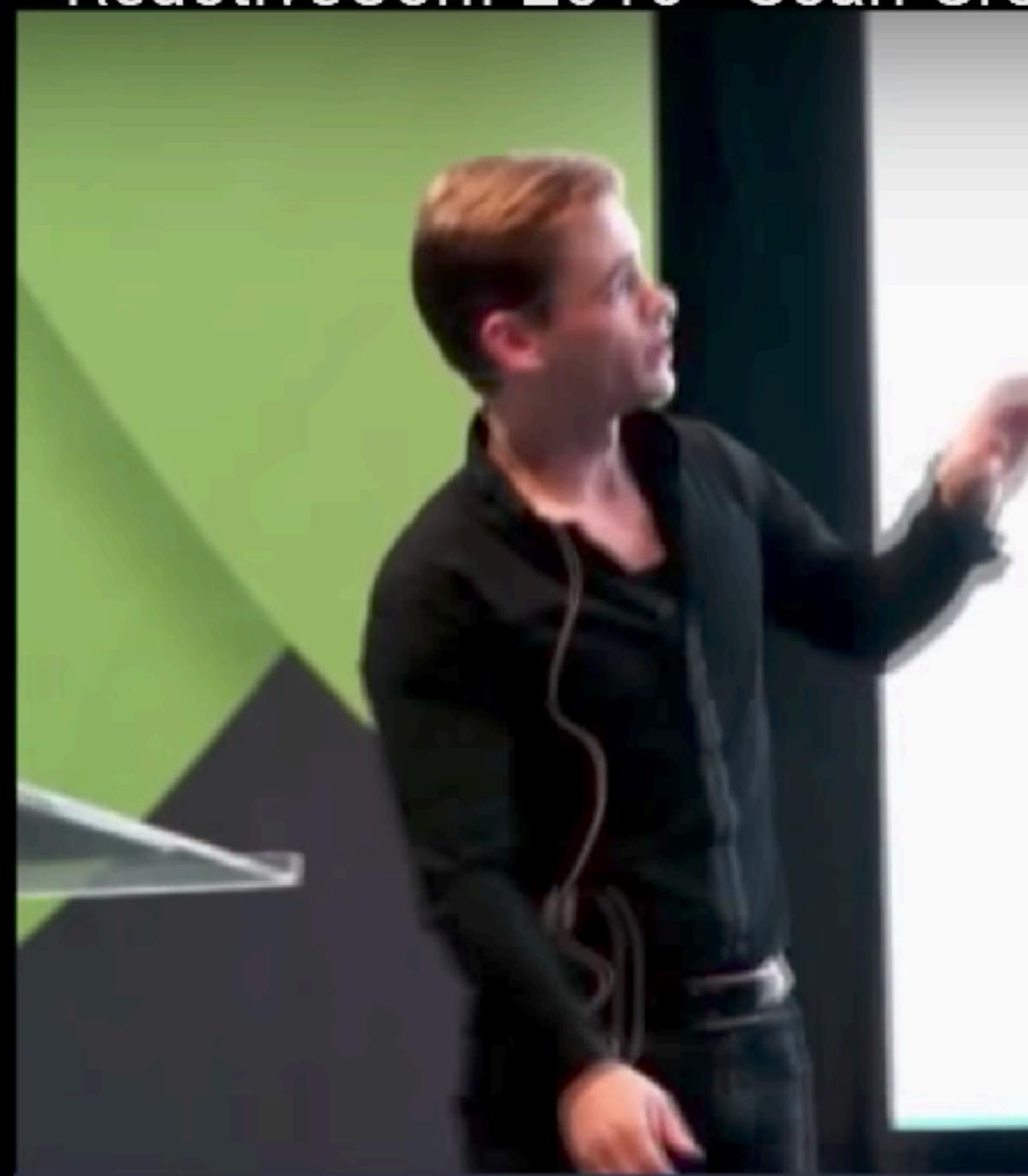
The image shows a video player interface. On the left, there is a video feed of a man speaking at a podium. He is wearing a black shirt and has a microphone attached to his collar. The background is a green wall. On the right, there is a large slide with the following content:

"focused on ... clean generated code."

- No joke -

At the bottom of the video player, there are several logos of sponsors: vacuumlabs (pink logo), STRV (red logo), KIWI.COM (green logo), Microsoft Azure (blue logo), and orange (orange logo). There is also a logo for ReactiveConf 2016, which includes a React logo icon and the text "ReactiveConf 2016". The video player also displays a progress bar showing "13:19 / 30:23".

<https://youtu.be/8LCmLQ1-YqQ?t=13m19s>



Bushidoinc

Sean Grove

The Age of Reason(ML)

4.3.1 COMPUTER OR HUMAN (1/2)?

```
1: "use strict";
2: var Int_map=require("./int_map.js");
3: function test() {
4:   var m = /* Empty */0;
5:   for(var i = 0; i <= 1000000; ++i){
6:     m = add(i, i, m);
7:   }
8:   for(var j = 0; j <= 1000000; ++j){
9:     find(j, m);
10:  }
11:  return /* () */0;
12: }
13: test(/* () */0);
```

ReactiveConf
2016

vacuumlabs

Organized with <love/>

STRV

General Partner

KIWI.COM

Gold Partners

Microsoft
Azure

orange™

Silver Partner



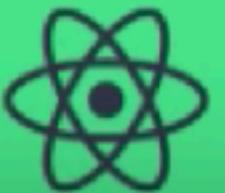
Bushidoinc

Sean Grove

The Age of Reason(ML)

4.3.2 COMPUTER OR HUMAN (2/2)?

```
1: 'use strict';
2: var Pervasives = require("bs-platform/lib/js/pervasives");
3: var Http      = require("http");
4:
5: var hostname = "127.0.0.1";
6:
7: function create_server(http) {
8:   var server = http.createServer(function (_ , resp) {
9:     resp.statusCode = 200;
10:    resp.setHeader("Content-Type", "text/plain");
11:    return resp.end("Hello world\n");
12:  });
13: return server.listen(3000, hostname, function () {
14:   console.log("Server running at http://" +
15:   (hostname + ":" + (Pervasives.string_of_int(3000) + "/")));
16:   return /* () */0;
17: });
18: }
19:
20: create_server(Http);
```

 **ReactiveConf**
2016

 **vacuumlabs**

Organized with <love/>

STRV

General Partner

 **KIWI.COM**

Gold Partners

 **Microsoft**
Azure

 **orange**

Silver Partner

Documentation & Support

```
function foo(  
    error,  
    list,  
    dateObj,  
    diff  
) {  
    ...  
}
```

Documentation & Support

```
function foo(  
    error,  
    list,  
    dateObj,  
    diff  
) {  
    ...  
}
```

Documentation & Support

```
function foo(  
    error: Error | undefined,  
    list: Array<Events>,  
    dateObj: Date,  
    diff: number | undefined  
) {  
    ...  
}
```

Interface & Types

```
interface Events {  
    startDate: Date  
    endDate: Date  
    summary: string  
}
```

Documentation & Support

```
// Function foo ...
// @params ...
// @return ...
function foo(
  error: Error | undefined,
  list: Array<Events>,
  dateObj: Date,
  diff: number | undefined
) {
  ...
}
```

Refactoring

```
0 references
class Hippo extends Animal {
    5 references
    ... private readonly choreographer: Choreographer = new Choreographer();

    0 references | 0 references
    constructor(public readonly name: string = 'Hyacinth') {
        super();
    }

    1 reference
    ... private async brise(height: number, forward?: boolean): Promise<void> {
        return forward ? this.choreographer.jump(height) : this.choreographer.jumpBack(height);
    }

    0 references
    public async dance(style: DanceStyle): Promise<void> {
        switch (style) {
            case DanceStyle.Ballet:
                return this.brise(1.5);

            case DanceStyle.Thriller:
                const speed = 1.2;
                await this.choreographer.march(speed);
                await this.choreographer.marchBootySwim(speed);
                await this.choreographer.shuffleHaSlide(speed);
                // Todo: Ask Michael about rest
                return;

            default:
                throw new Stumble();
        }
    }
}
```

Code Design

```
interface App {  
    todos: Todos  
  
    addTodo: (todo: Todo) => void  
    removeTodo: (id: number) => void  
    toggleTodo: (id: number) => void  
}
```

Ok. Typings is
awesome.



How to use it?

-- UPDATE

```
type Msg  
= ToggleNotifications  
| ToggleAutoplay
```

```
update : Msg -> Model -> Model  
update msg model =  
  case msg of  
    ToggleNotifications ->  
      { model | notifications = not model.notifications }  
  
    ToggleAutoplay ->  
      { model | autoplay = not model.autoplay }
```

-- VIEW

```
view : Model -> Html Msg  
view model =  
  fieldset []  
    [ checkbox ToggleNotifications "Email Notifications"  
     , checkbox ToggleAutoplay "Video Autoplay"  
    ]
```

```
checkbox : msg -> String -> Html msg  
checkbox msg name =  
  label  
    [ style [("padding", "20px")]  
    ]  
    [ input [ type_ "checkbox", onClick msg ] []  
    , text name  
    ]
```

ELM code



Email Notifications

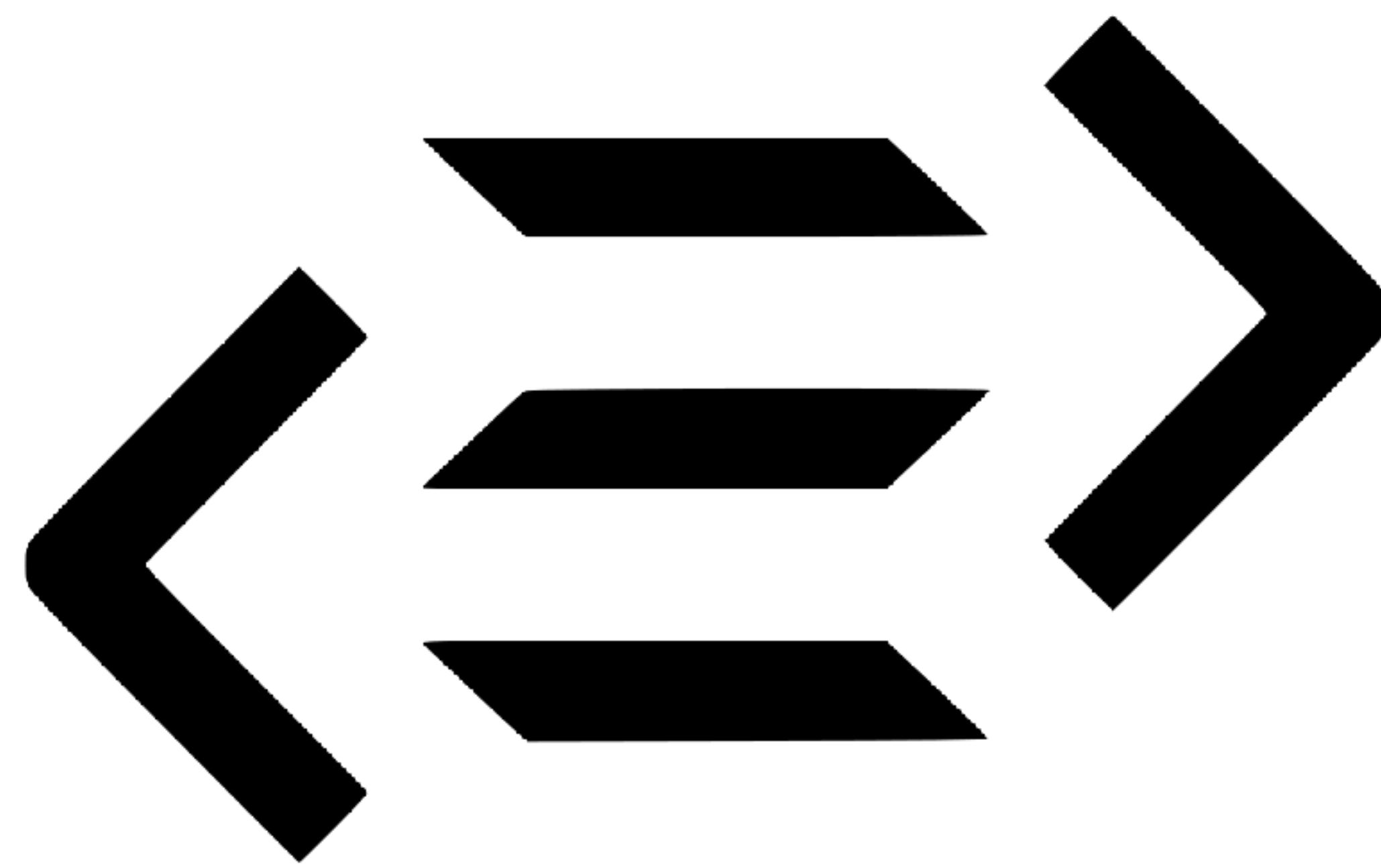


Video Autoplay



**HOW DOES THIS
EVEN WORK???**





Good for business!

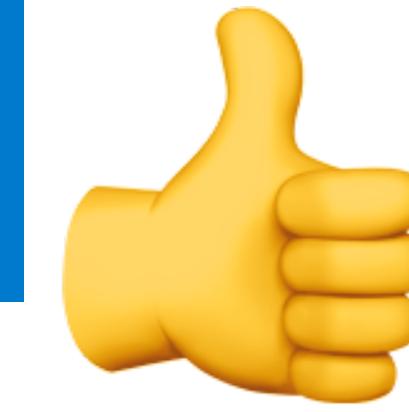


&





VS

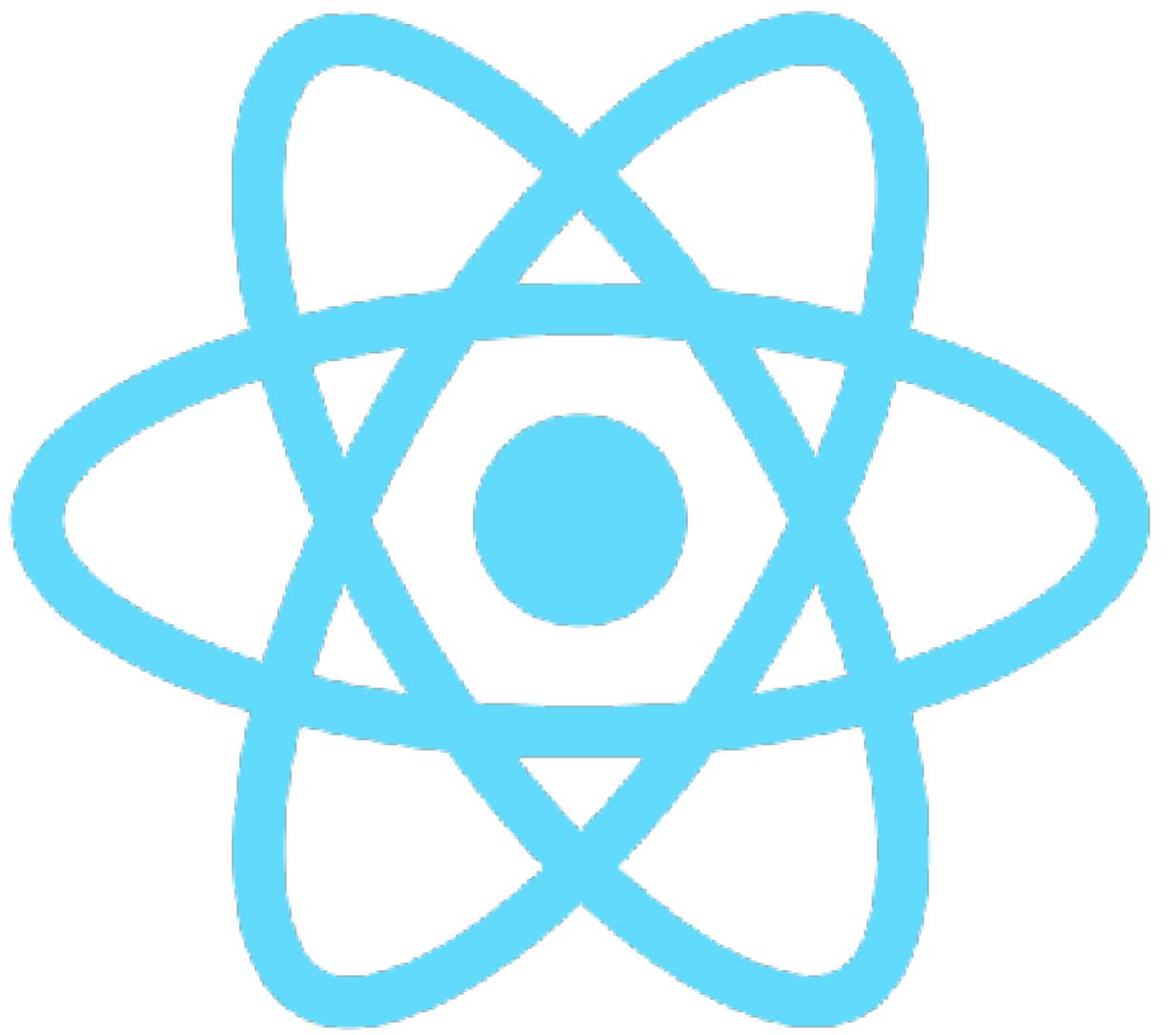


What is better?

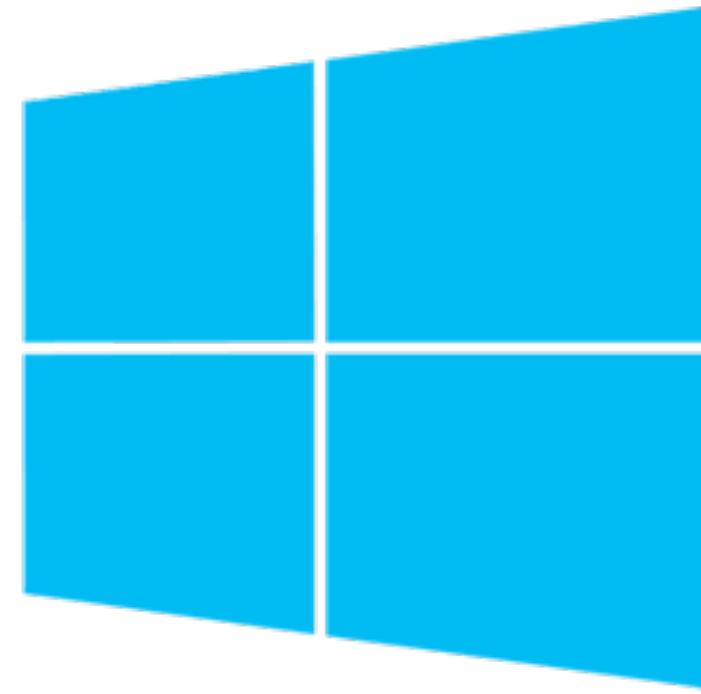


facebook VS  **Microsoft**

What is better? 😞

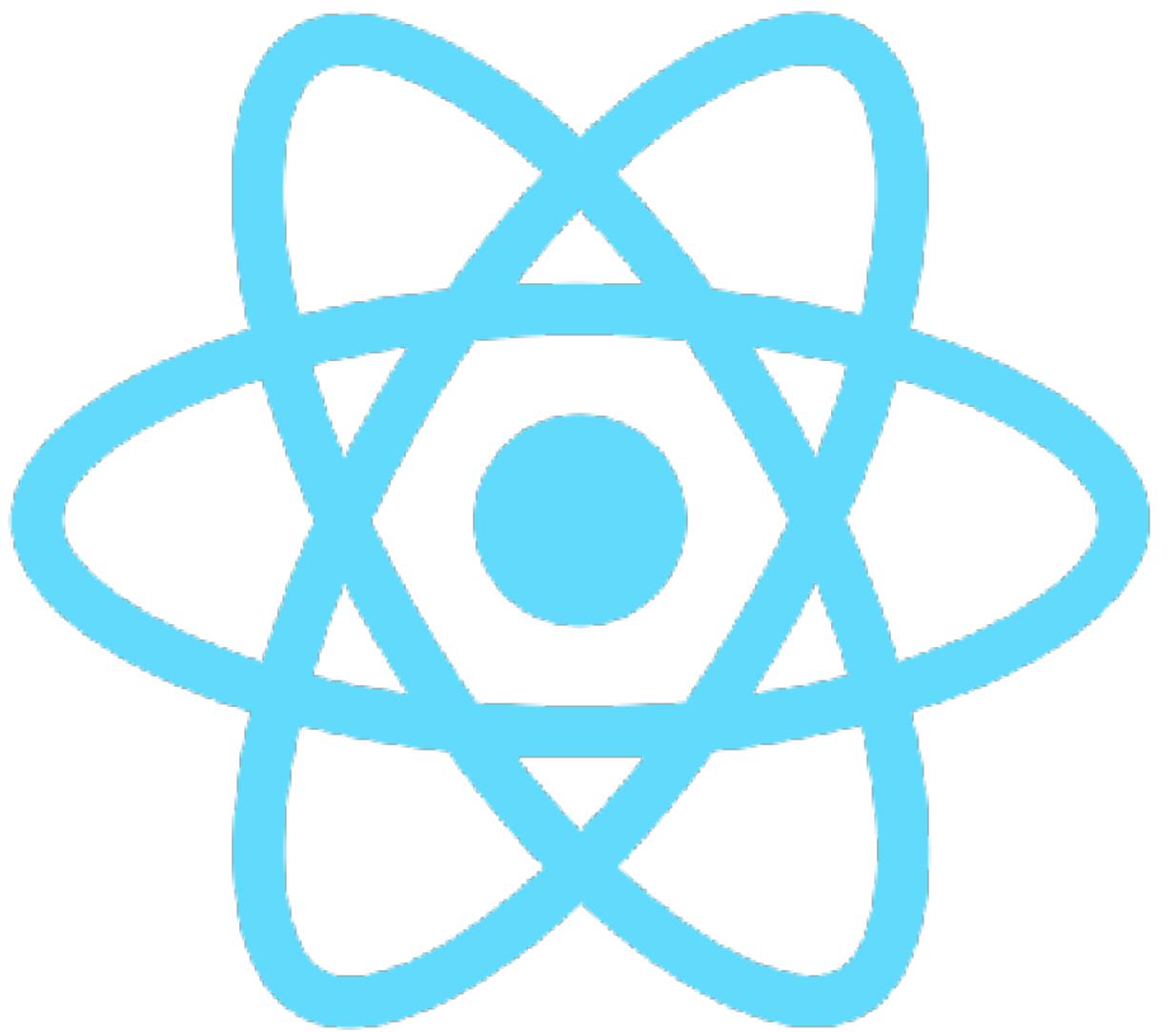


VS



Windows®

What is better? 😞



VS

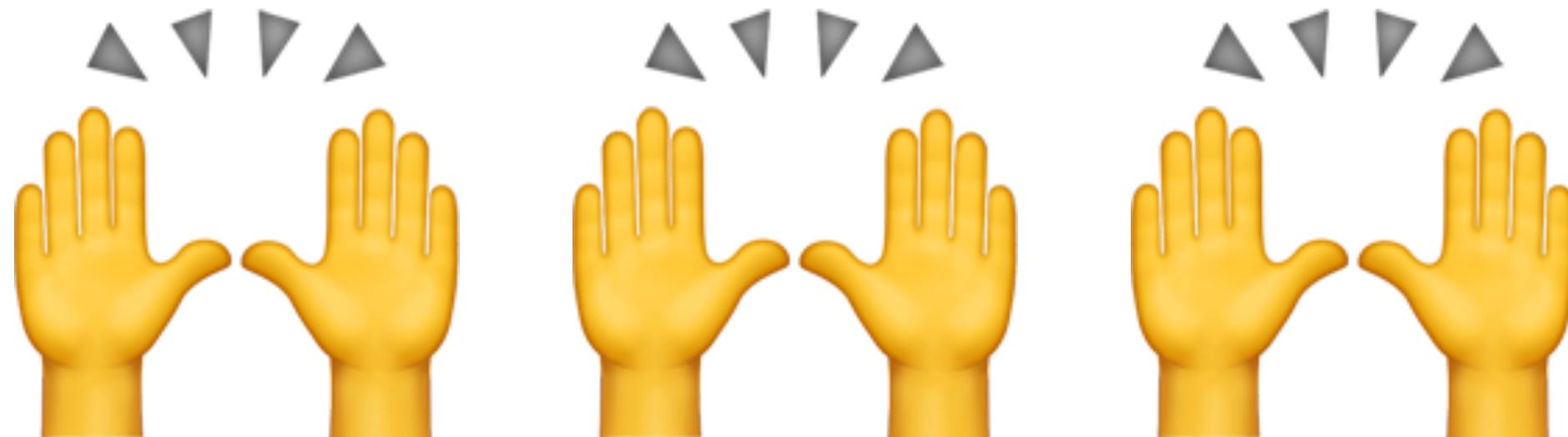


What is better? 😞

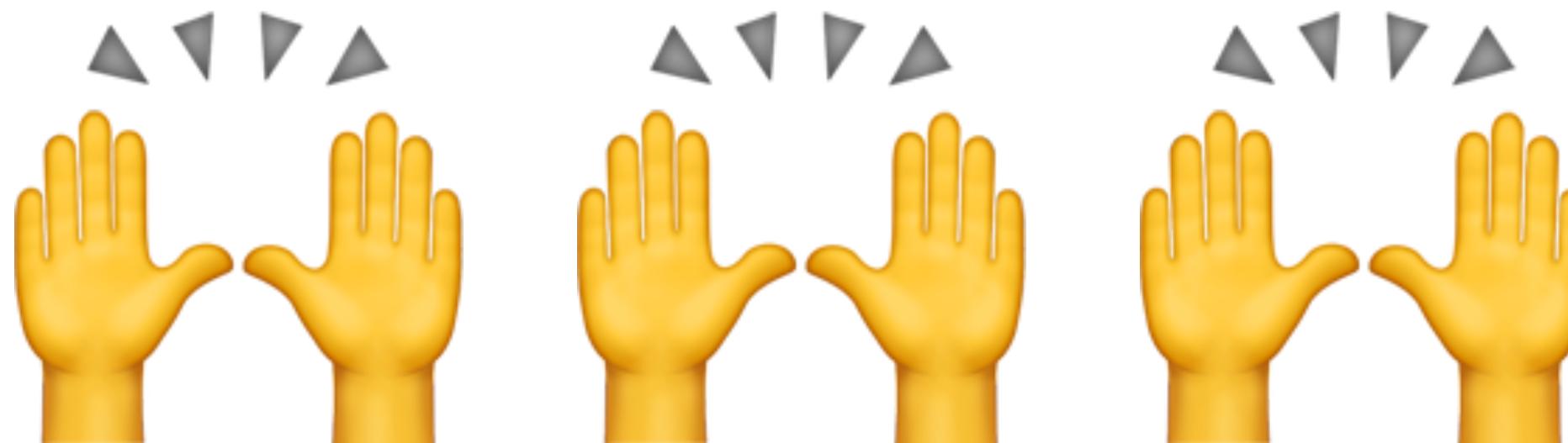
Ok Let's
be Serious



How use Flow?



How use TypeScript?



Let's battle it out!



Flow



TypeScript

VERSUS
SLOVO

12 round



A circular logo containing the letters "TS" in white, set against a solid blue background.



Loser 9



Winner

10

Round 1

Philosophy & Goals



Enforce type soundness / safety

<https://flow.org/en/docs/lang/>



*Identify errors in programs through a balance
between correctness and productivity*

<https://github.com/Microsoft/TypeScript/wiki>TypeScript-Design-Goals>

Philosophy & Goals



9

9



Round 2

Ease of
implementation

Flow + JS = ❤

// @flow

Just Add: // @flow

```
1  // @flow
2
3  function mult(a, b) {
4      return a * b; // Error!
5  }
6
7  mult('1', 2);
8
```

TS + JS = 

TypeScript ;(

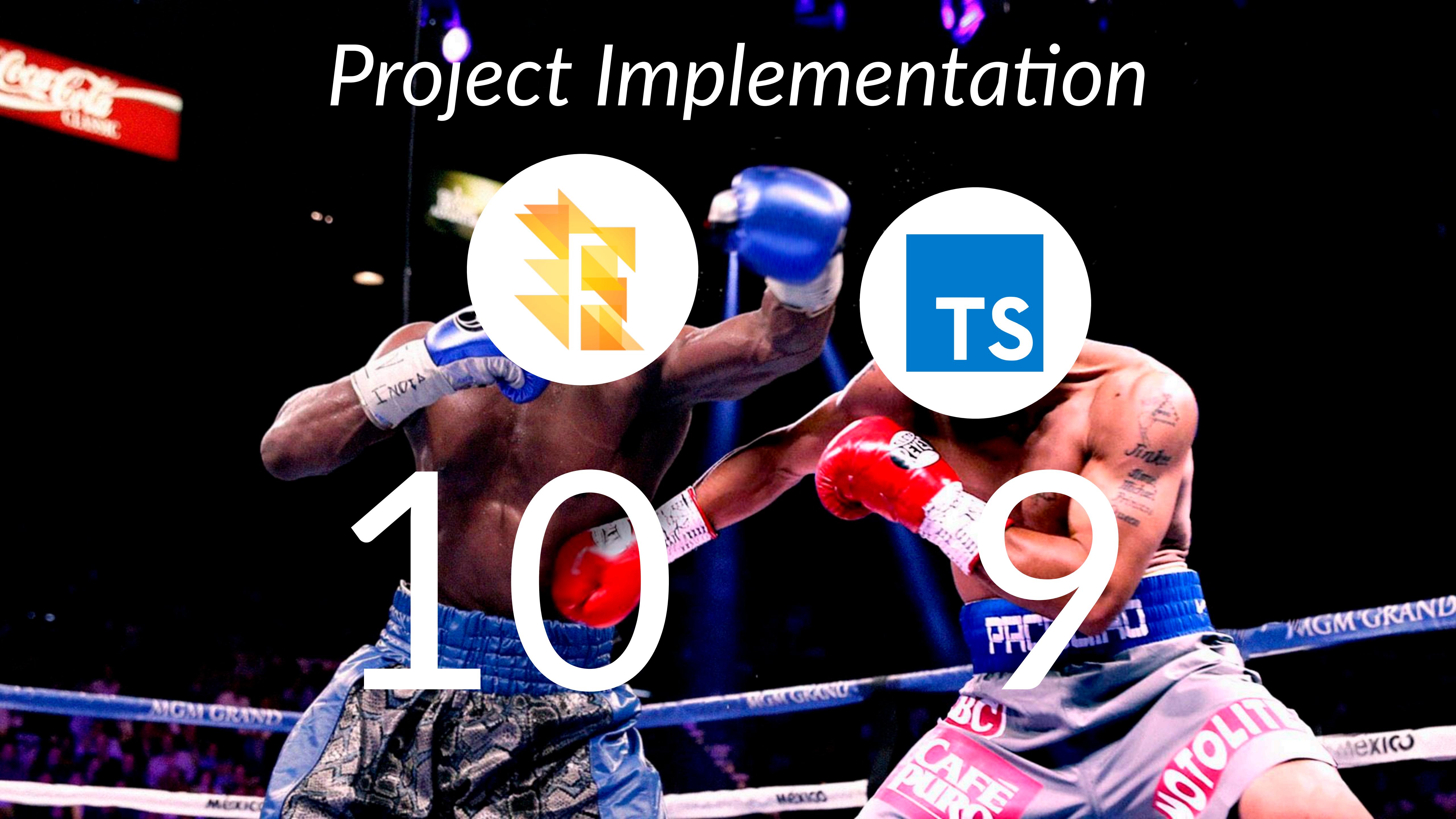
Compile JS with
TS

TypeScript support ❤

Project Implementation



10 9



Round 3

“Intelligence” of type-
checking algorithm



oCaml



Example *getLength* Function

```
function getLength(x) {  
    return x.length;  
}  
  
const total = getLength('Hello')
```

Add New call of *getLength* Function

```
function getLength(x) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```

Successful Result

```
function getLength(x) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```

✖ ► Uncaught TypeError: Cannot read property 'length' of null [VM18407:2](#)
at getLength (<anonymous>:2:16)
at <anonymous>:1:36

Let's add
Type Checker



```
1  /* @flow */
2
3  function getLength(x) {
4    return x.length;
5  }
6
7  const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
8
```

Flow

```
1  function getLength(x) {
2    return x.length;
3  }
4
5  const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
6
```

TypeScript



Why TypeScript
don't show an
Error?

```
function getLength(x) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
function getLength(x: any) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
function getLength(x: any) {  
    return x.length; // any has property length  
}
```

```
function getLength(x: any) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```

String is any



```
function getLength(x: any) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```

null is any



How Flow
catch an Error?

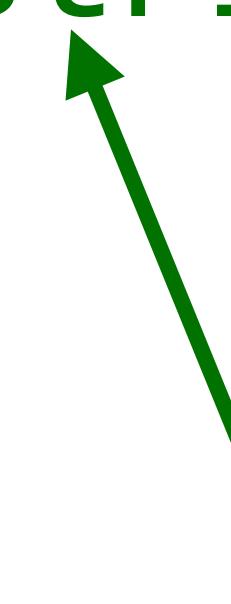
```
function getLength(x) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
function getLength(x: any) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
function getLength(x: any) {  
    return x.length; // any has property length  
}
```

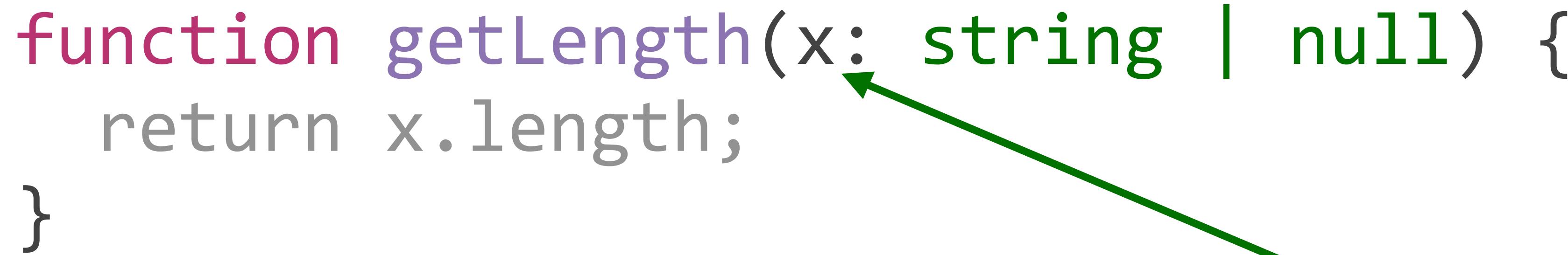
```
function getLength(x: string) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```



```
function getLength(x: string | null) {  
    return x.length;  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```



A green arrow originates from the word "string" in the function signature "getLength(x: string | null)" and points diagonally down and to the right towards the word "null" in the same signature.

```
function getLength(x: string | null) {  
  return x.length; // null doesn't have property length  
}
```

```
const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
```

“Intelligence” of
type-checking
algorithm



10 9



Round 4

Type Safe

Soundness & Completeness

```
class Animal {}

class Cat extends Animal {
    meow() {}
}

class Tomato {}
```

```
export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
    animals.push(new Tomato());
}

const cats: Cat[] = [];

test(cats);

cats.forEach(cat => cat.meow()); // runtime error
```

```
class Animal {}

class Cat extends Animal {
    meow() {}
}

class Tomato {}
```

```
export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
    animals.push(new Tomato());
}
```

```
const cats: Cat[] = [];

test(cats);

cats.forEach(cat => cat.meow()); // runtime error
```

```
class Animal {}

class Cat extends Animal {
    meow() {}
}

class Tomato {}

export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
    animals.push(new Tomato());
}
```

```
const cats: Cat[] = [];

test(cats);

cats.forEach(cat => cat.meow()); // runtime error
```

TypeScript

```
1  class Animal {}  
2  
3  class Cat extends Animal {  
4    meow() {}  
5  }  
6  
7  class Tomato {}  
8  
9  export function test(animals: Animal[]) {  
10  |  animals.push(new Tomato());  
11  }  
12  
13 const cats: Cat[] = [];  
14  
15 test(cats);  
16  
17 cats.forEach(cat => cat.meow()); // runtime error  
18
```

Flow

```
1  /* @flow */
2
3  class Animal {}
4
5  class Cat extends Animal {
6    meow() {}
7  }
8
9  class Tomato {}
10
11 export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
12   animals.push(new Tomato());
13 }
14
15 const cats: Cat[] = [];
16
17 test(cats);
18
19 cats.forEach(cat => cat.meow()); // runtime error
20
```

Type Compatibility

```
interface Named {  
    name: string;  
}  
  
class Person {  
    name: string;  
}  
  
let p: Named;  
// OK, because of structural typing  
p = new Person();
```

<https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs/handbook/type-compatibility.html>

Type Safety

10

9



Round 5

Speed of Coverage

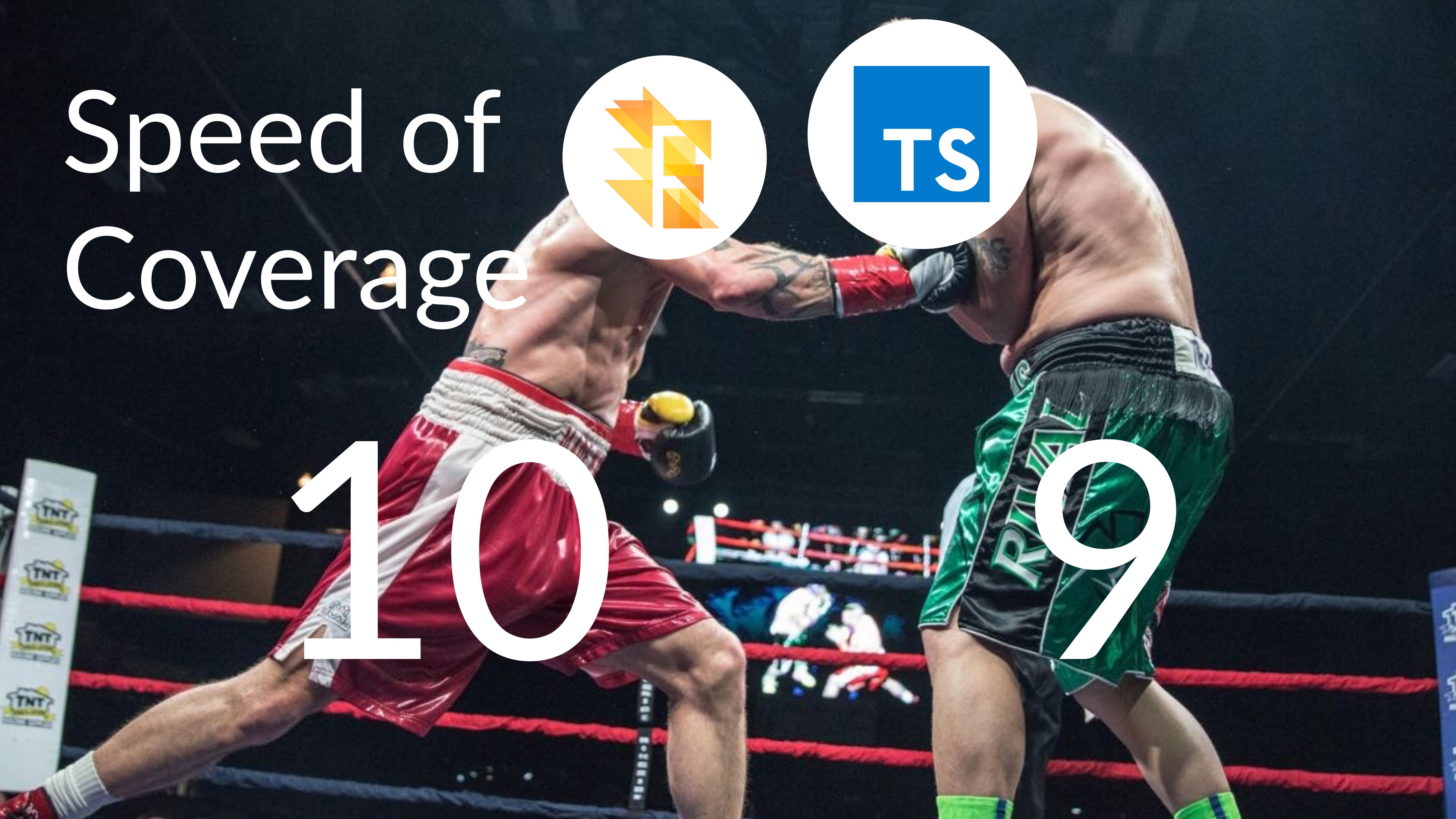
JavaScript Lifestyle with less types declarations

```
1  /* @flow */
2
3  function getLength(x) {
4    return x.length;
5  }
6
7  const total = getLength('Hello') + getLength(null);
8
```

Speed of Coverage

10

9



Round 6

Type-checking

speed



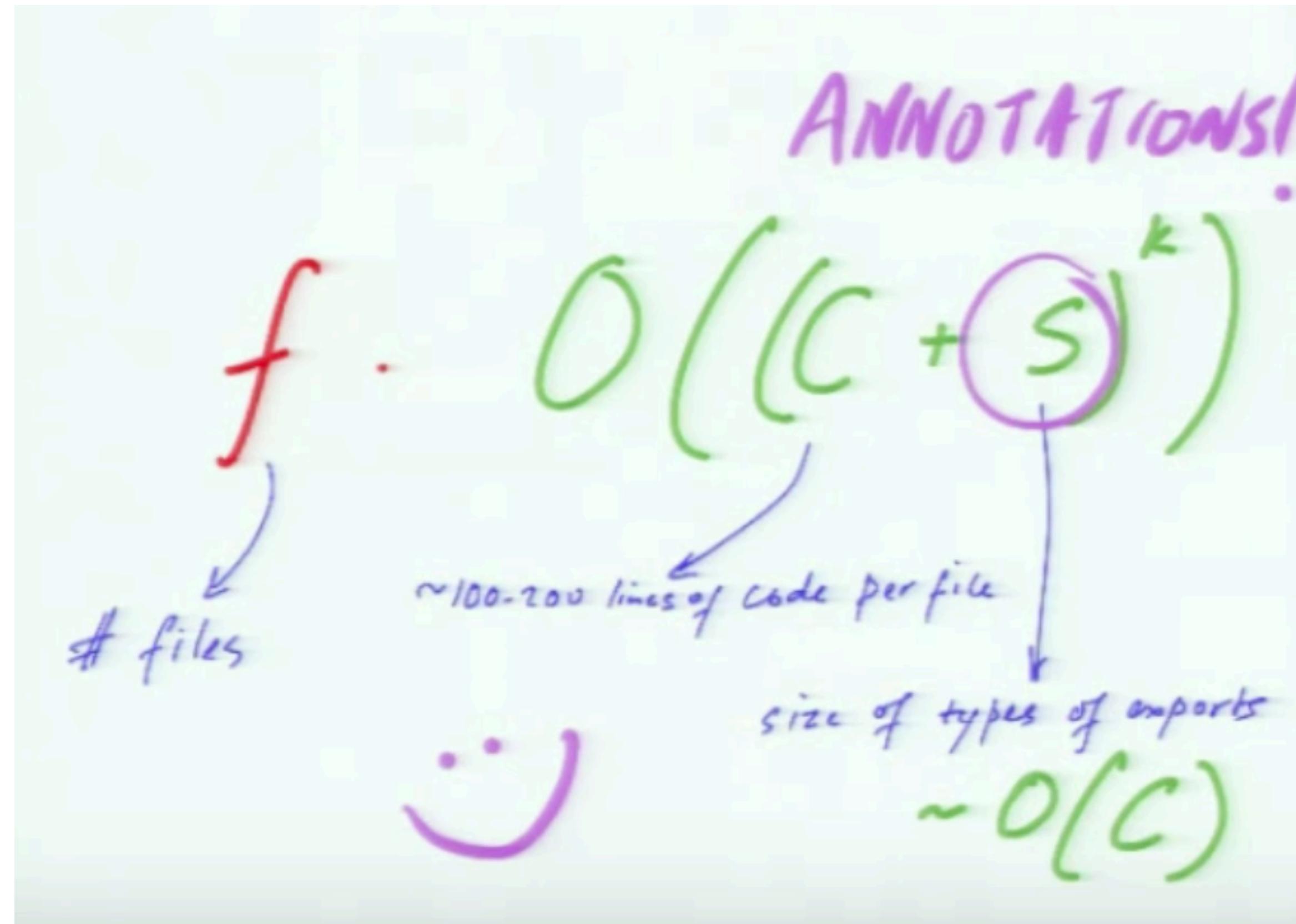


- speed degrades with each additional file
- speed does not degrade much as the project grows





Flow Speed



<https://youtu.be/WgvAPzOmiPO?t=616>

Type-
checking
speed



9

10

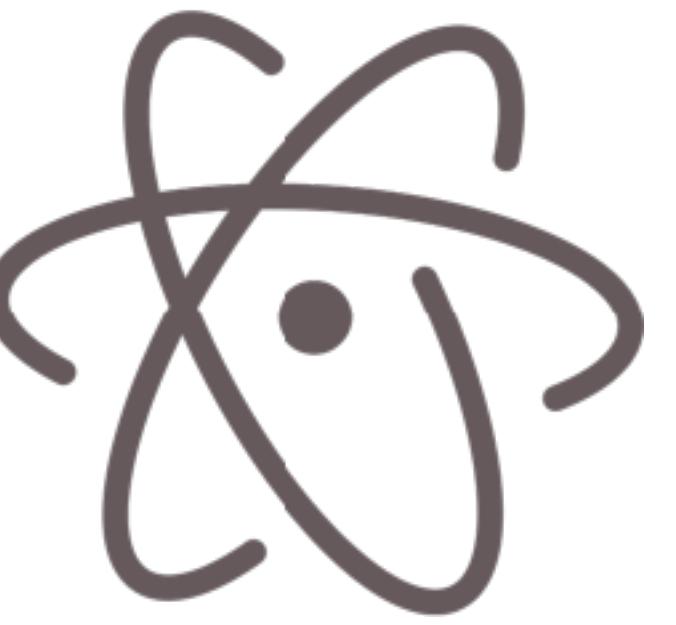


Round 7

IDE integrations

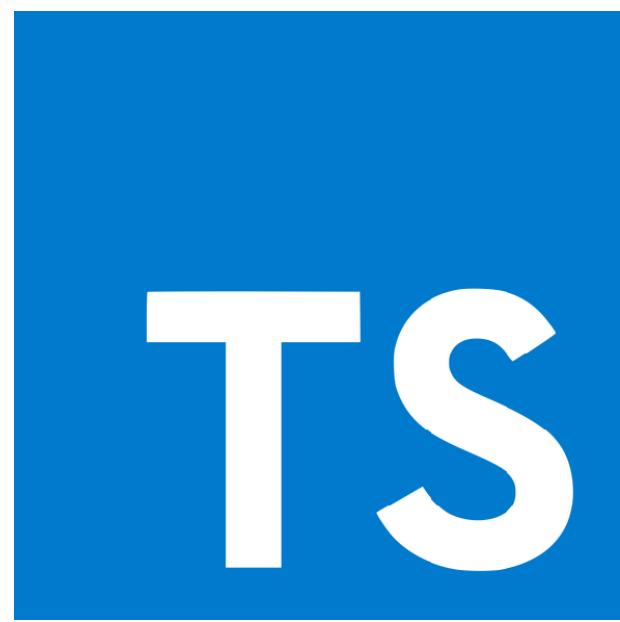


TS





Who use?



Who use?



VS Code



Michel Weststrate

@mweststrate

Читаю



My new favorite [@VSCode](#) feature: just add
// [@ts-check](#) to any [#javascript](#) file for auto
completion & error prevention. Tnx
[@typescriptlang!](#)

Язык твита: английский

```
// @ts-check
import { types } from "mobx-state-tree" You, a few seconds ago •

export const Todo = types
  .model({
    text: "stuff",
    completed: types.boolean,
    id: types.number
  })
  .actions [js] Type '3' is not assignable to type 'boolean'.
    comp (property) completed: boolean
      self.completed = 3
  })
})
```

12:39 - 3 окт. 2017 г.

30 ретвитов 74 отметки «Нравится»



7



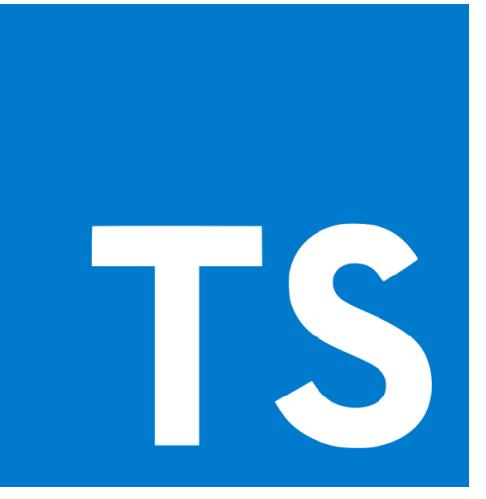
30



74



Documentation and resources



9

10

Round 8

Autocomplete



- only for usage
- feels sluggish (often a second or more of delay)
- feels unreliable (sometimes does not show up at all)



- both during declaration and usage
- feels instantaneous
- feels reliable

Autocomplete suggestions for missing properties when creating new objects/literals of an expected type #3074

[New issue](#)

 Open niieani opened this issue on Dec 23, 2016 · 1 comment



niieani commented on Dec 23, 2016 • edited



TypeScript gives autocomplete suggestions for object properties and literals when a type is known at the time the object is being created / argument typed, i.e. explicitly declared, inferred or cast.

This is how it works:

```
tsconfig.json    TS example.ts ×

type Hello = {
  one: string,
  two: string,
  three: string,
}

let a : Hello = {
  one: '123',
  three: '123'
}
```

Assignees

No one assigned

Labels

autocomplete

feature request

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Notifications

 [Subscribe](#)

You're not receiving notifications from this thread.

3 participants



<https://github.com/facebook/flow/issues/3074>

Autocomplete



A circular logo featuring a blue square with the letters "TS" in white.

9

10



Round 9

Error message quality

Code Snippet

```
type Dog = {  
    name: string  
    age: number  
}
```

```
const dog: Dog = {  
    name: 'Rolo',  
    age: '2'  
}
```

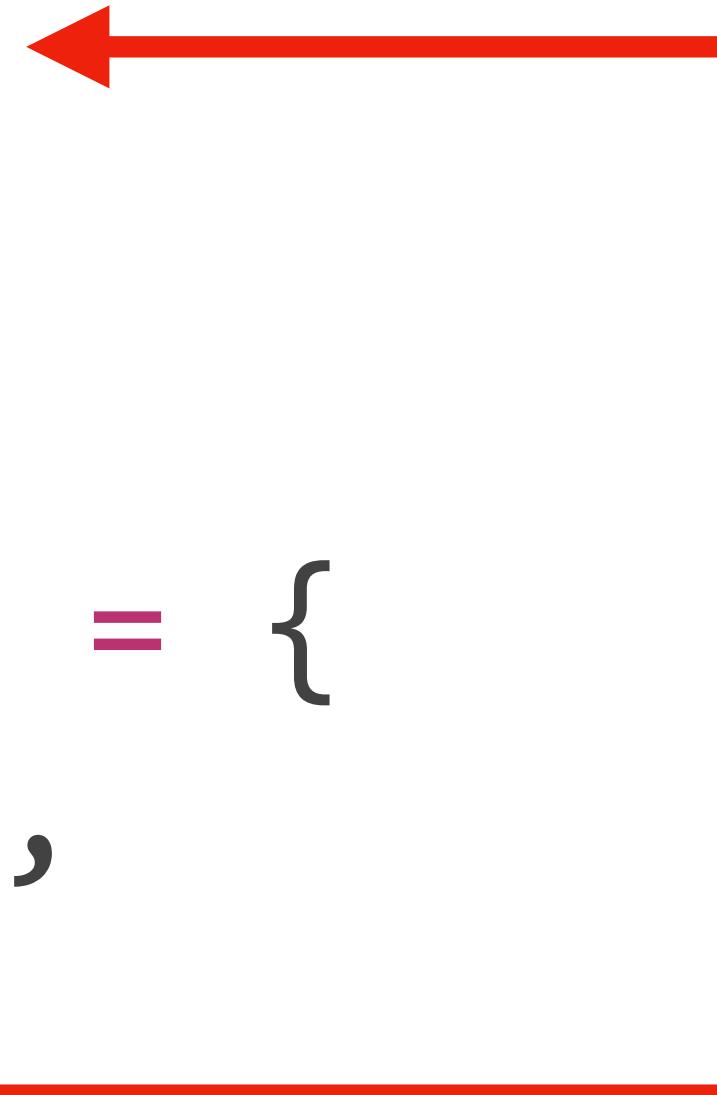
Code Snippet

```
type Dog = {  
    name: string  
    age: number  
}
```

```
const dog: Dog = {  
    name: 'Rolo',  
    age: '2'  
}
```

Code Snippet

```
type Dog = {  
    name: string  
    age: number  
}  
  
const dog: Dog = {  
    name: 'Rolo',  
    age: '2'  
}
```



Results

[ts]

Type '{ name: string; age: string; }' is not assignable to type 'Dog'.

 Types of property 'age' are incompatible.

 Type 'string' is not assignable to type 'number'.

[flow] object literal

 (This type is incompatible with object type
 Property `age` is incompatible:)

Back to our Type Safe Example

```
/* @flow */

class Animal {}

class Cat extends Animal {
    meow() {}
}

class Tomato {}

export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
    animals.push(new Tomato());
}

const cats: Cat[] = [];

test(cats);

cats.forEach(cat => cat.meow()); // runtime error
```

```
...
export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
    animals.push(new Tomato());
}
```

```
...
const cats: Cat[] = [];
```

```
...
test(cats);
```

9: export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
 ^^^^^^ Animal. This type is incompatible with
13: const cats: Cat[] = [];
 ^^^ Cat

```
...
export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
    animals.push(new Tomato());
}
```

```
...
const cats: Cat[] = [];
```

```
...
test(cats);
```

9: export function test(animals: Animal[]) {
 ^^^^^^ Animal. This type is incompatible with
13: const cats: Cat[] = [];
 ^^^ Cat

Error Quality



9

10



Round 10



Documentation and
resources





- incomplete, often vague docs
- blog posts

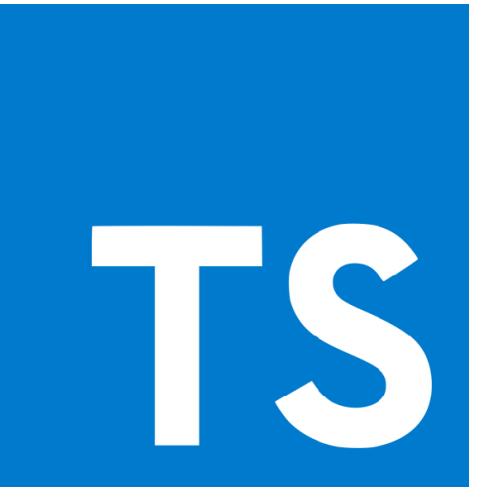


- very good docs
 - many books
 - videos
 - blog posts



Start learn Reason if you choose Flow :)

Documentation and resources

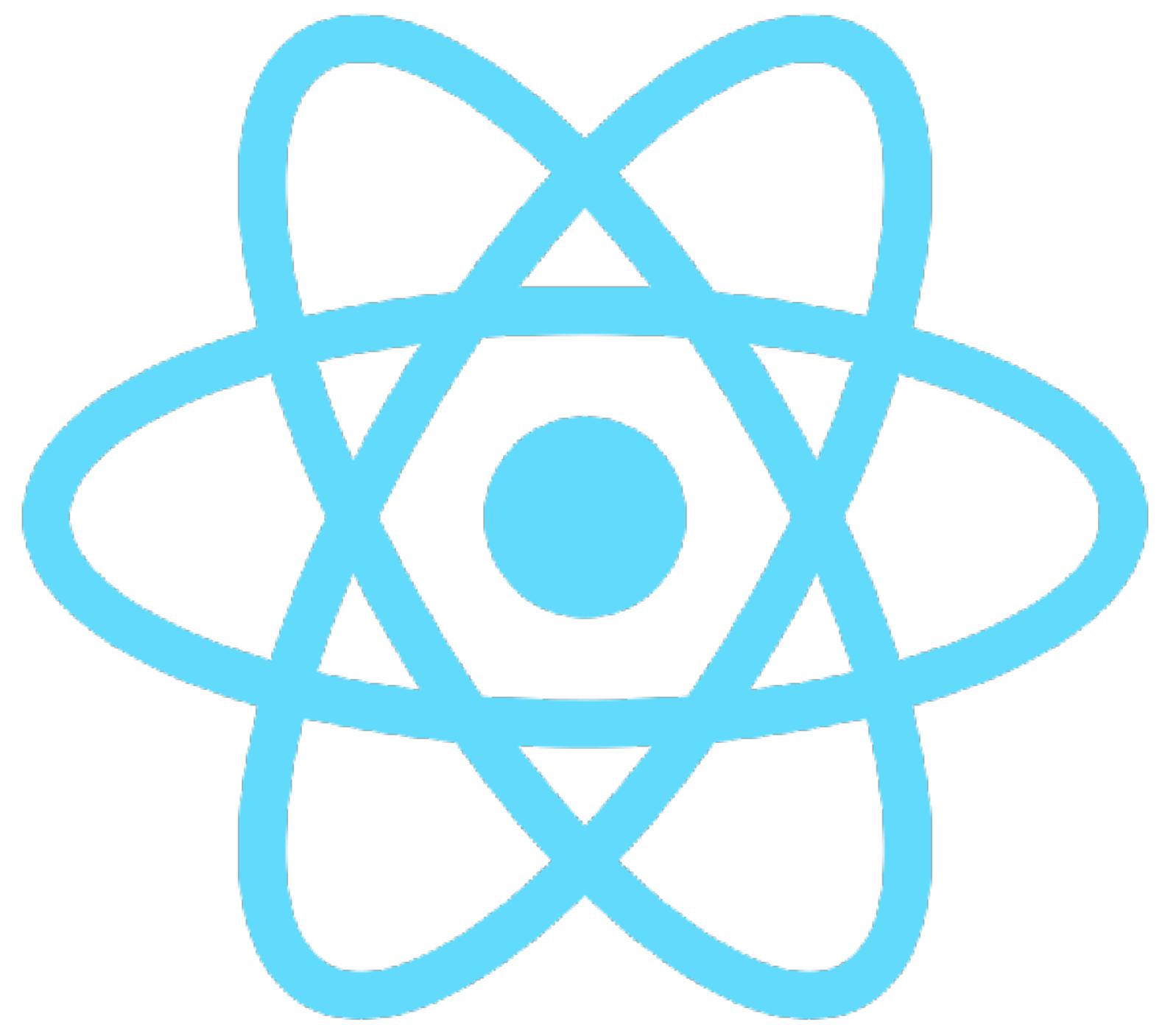
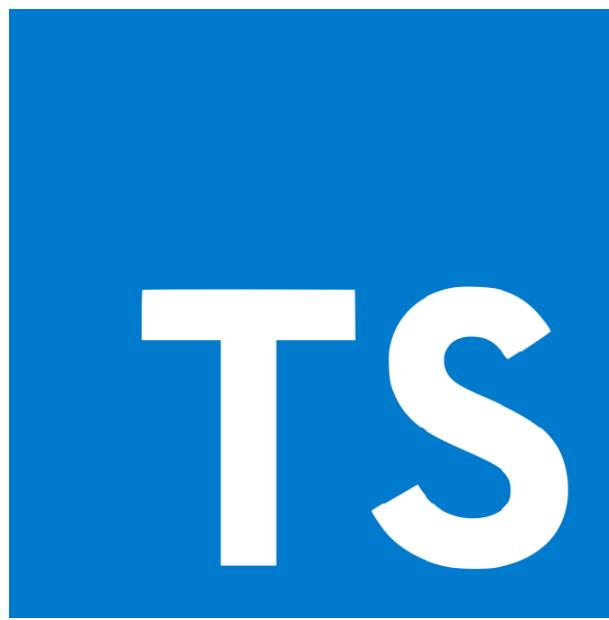


9

10

Round 11

Usage with frameworks
and libraries



VS





v0.53.0

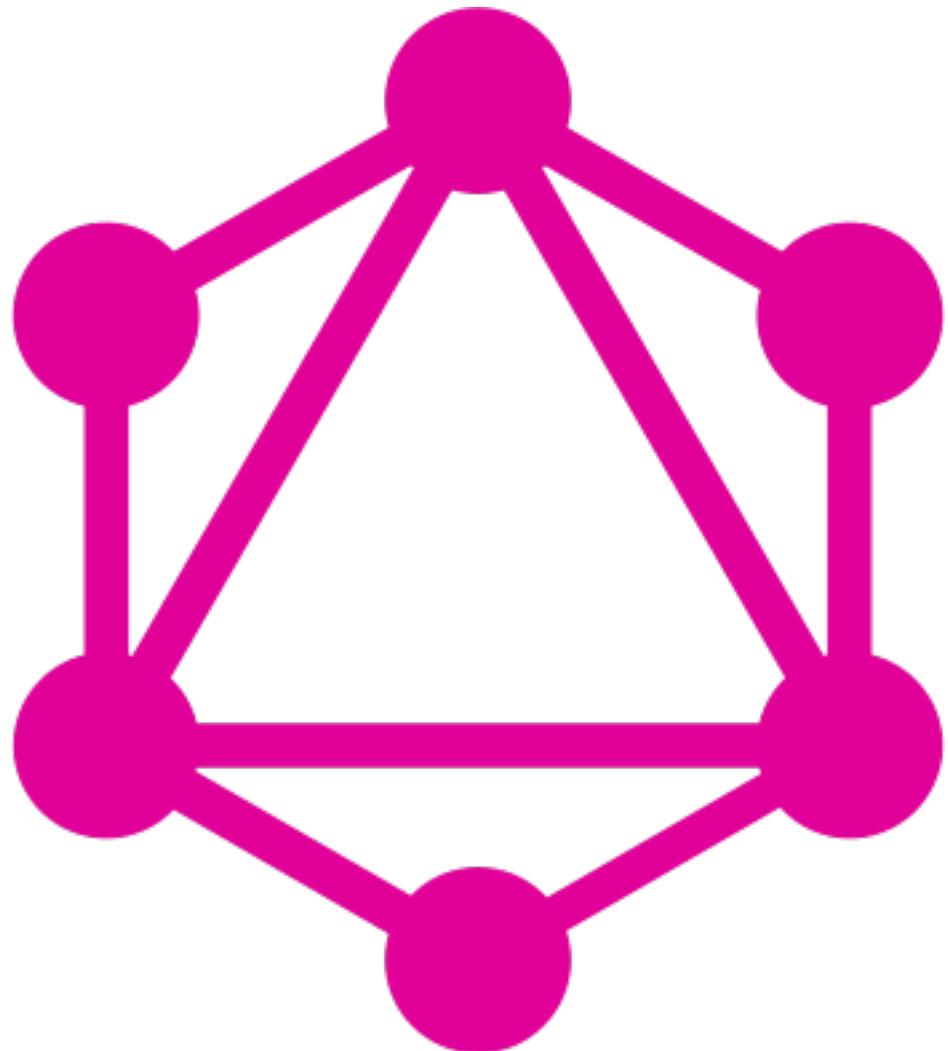
v0.53.0

 facebook-github-bot released this on Aug 16

This release includes major changes to Flow's model for React. The following links contain detailed documentation on the new model.

- [Defining components](#)
- [Event handling](#)
- [ref functions](#)
- [Typing children](#)
- [Higher-order components](#)
- [Utility type reference](#)

<https://github.com/facebook/flow/releases/tag/v0.53.0>



Max Stoiber
@mxstbr

Читаю

This is how I want [@GraphQL](#) + [@flowtype](#) to integrate. Import GQL types with Flow's "import type", get flow types to use in your code. 😍

How do I make this happen? /cc [@stubailo](#) [@calebmer](#)

🌐 Язык твита: английский

```
// @flow
import type { UserInput } from '../User.graphql';
```

9:15 - 2 окт. 2017 г.

8 ретвитов 107 отметок «Нравится»



Flow

💬 12 ⏬ 8 ❤️ 107 📧



Not full

flowtype / flow-typed

Watch ▾ 45 Star 1,670 Fork 570

Code Issues 186 Pull requests 49 Projects 1 Wiki Insights ▾

Branch: master ▾ flow-typed / definitions / npm / Create new file Upload files Find file History

 idris committed with GAntoine Express: error middleware must have error (#641) ... Latest commit 18a6cf4 10 hours ago

..

<https://github.com/flowtype/flow-typed/tree/master/definitions/npm>



Well maintained typings

[DefinitelyTyped / DefinitelyTyped](#)

Watch ▾ 527 Star 12,441 Fork 10,429

Code Issues 1,687 Pull requests 145 Projects 1 Wiki Insights ▾

Branch: master ▾ [DefinitelyTyped / types /](#)

Create new file Upload files Find file History

jgoz committed with johnnyreilly react-test-renderer: update to v16 API (#20396) ... Latest commit c0ca328 6 hours ago

..

Sorry, we had to truncate this directory to 1,000 files. 2,675 entries were omitted from the list.

<https://github.com/DefinitelyTyped/DefinitelyTyped>



TypeScript

support in

10 times

more libraries than

Flow

Typings for libraries



9

10



Round 12

Unique Features



- variance
- existential types *
- \$Diff, \$Shape, \$Record,
\$Supertype<T>, \$Subtype<T>,
\$Enum<T>

<http://sitr.us/2015/05/31/advanced-features-in-flow.html>



- autocomplete for object construction
- more flexible type mapping via iteration
- namespacing
- overloading of functions
- TS generics

Unique Features



9

9



Conclusion

So who wins?

Flow or TypeScript?

112



114



I choose
TypeScript

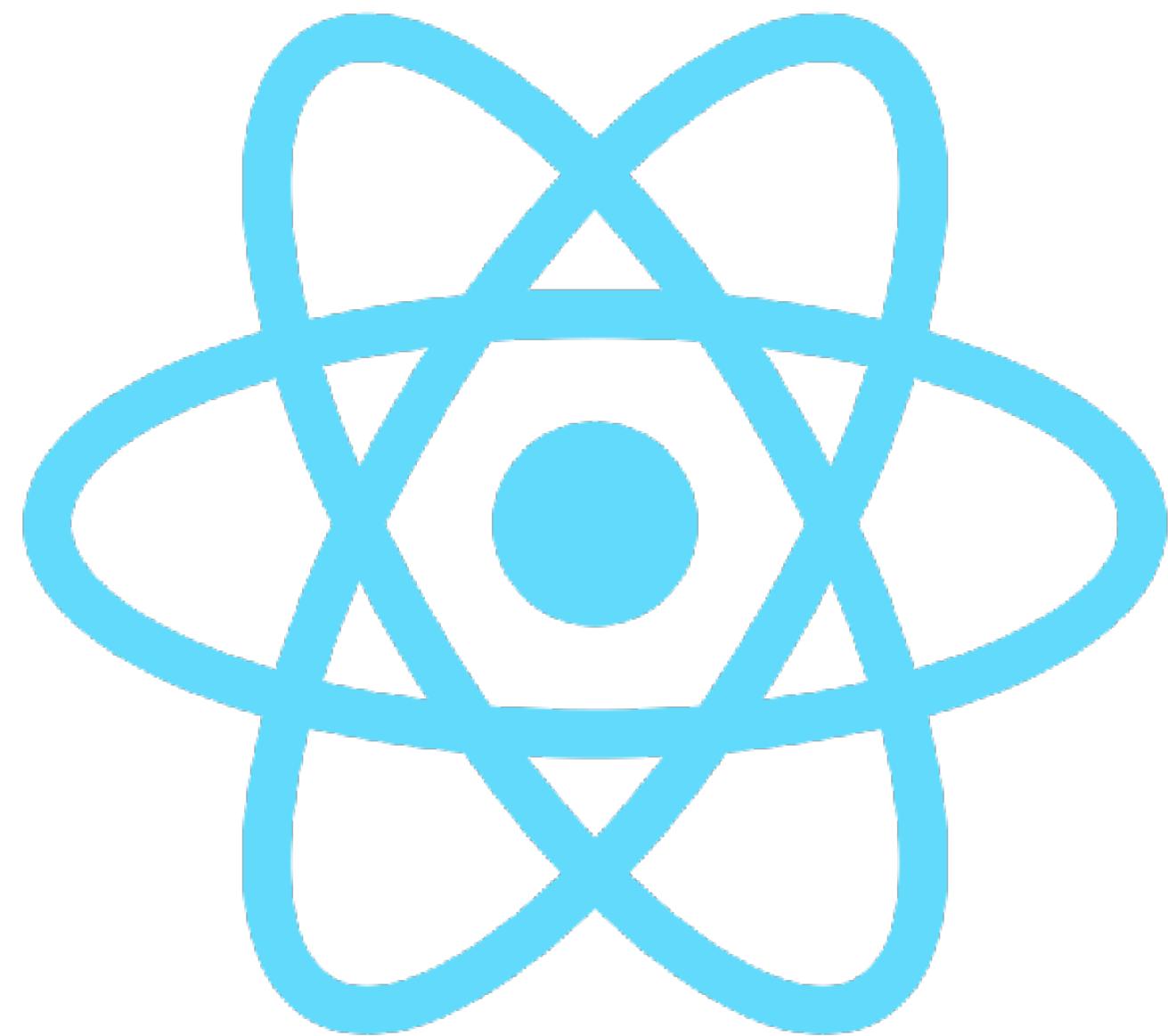


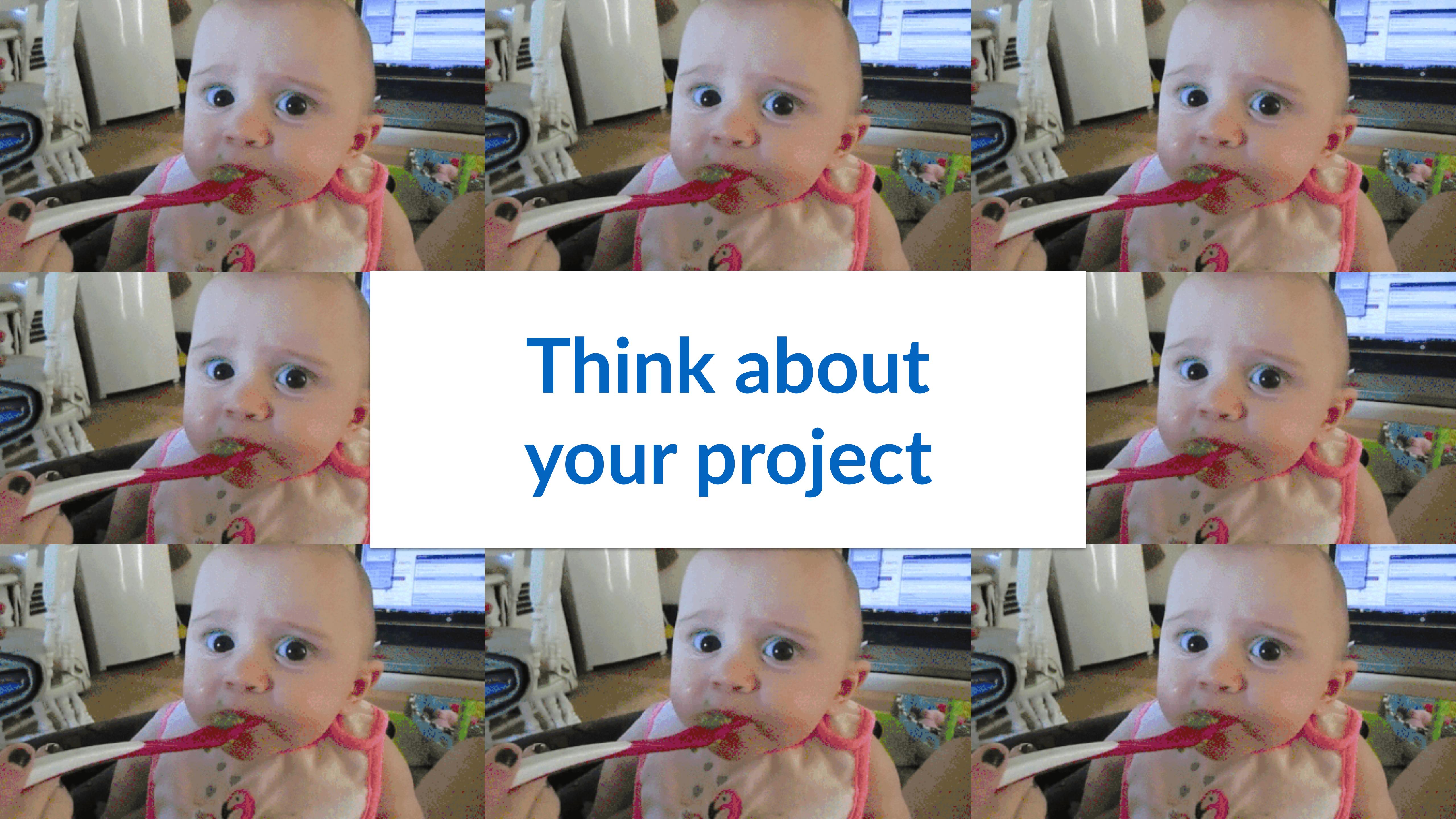
what is next?





Next time...





Think about
your project

Do only
cool projects



PERKASA



We're hiring!

<https://www.grammarly.com/jobs/engineering>

<https://tech.grammarly.com>



Thank you!



Questions are welcome



@AGambit95