

Прокси из ES6: сахар для работы с DOM и не только

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Front End инженер



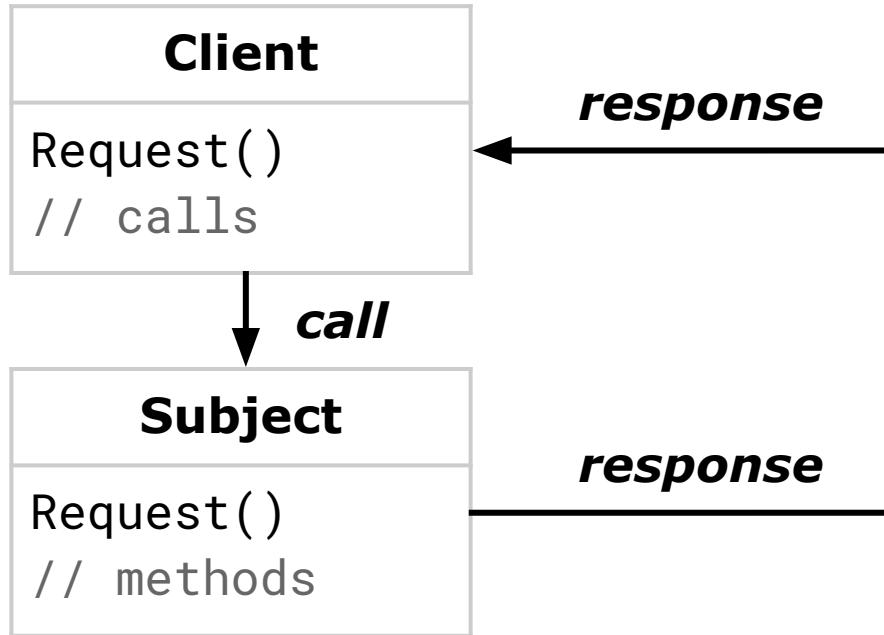
[gitter.im/dev-ua](https://github.com/dev-ua)

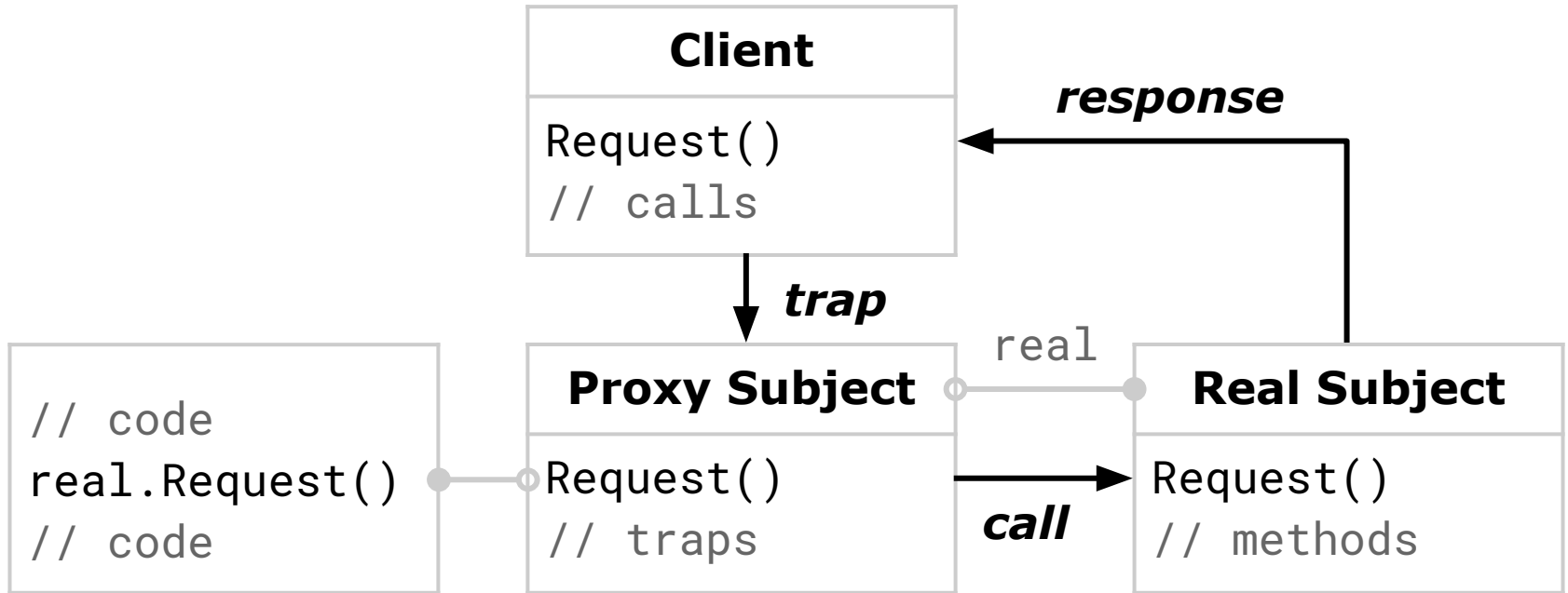
@shvaikalesh

Что такое ***прокси***?

```
$.proxy(callable, context /*, ...arguments */)
$.proxy(context, name /*, ...arguments */)
```

```
$.proxy(callable, context /*, ...arguments */)
$.proxy(context, name /*, ...arguments */)
```





Зачем они нужны?

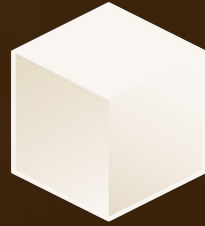
- логирование
- кэширование
- сборка мусора
- экономия памяти
- ограничение доступа
- синхронизация доступа

Другие шаблоны

- **адаптер** предоставляет *подходящий* интерфейс
- **декоратор** предоставляет *расширенный* интерфейс
- **итератор** использует **прокси** для деструктуризации

Прокси в JavaScript

git.io/vW6R1



Сахар №1:
работа с атрибутами

function attributesProxy()

```
return new Proxy(Object.create(null), {  
  has: (map, name) => this.hasAttribute(name),  
  get: (map, name) => this.getAttribute(name),  
  set: (map, name, value) => this.setAttribute(name, value),  
  deleteProperty: (map, name) =>  
    this.hasAttribute(name) &&  
    this.removeAttribute(name) ||  
    true  
})
```

```
Object.defineProperty(  
  Element.prototype,  
  "attributes", {  
    get: attributesProxy  
    set: function(value) {  
      Object.assign(this.attributes, value)  
    }  
  })
```

```
let matrix = document.querySelector("feColorMatrix")
matrix.type // => SVGAnimatedEnumeration { }
matrix.values // => SVGAnimatedNumberList { }
```

```
let attributes = matrix.attributes
attributes.type // => "saturate"
attributes.values // => "0.3"
```

```
attributes.type = "hueRotate"
attributes.values = 50
```

```
<filter>
  <feColorMatrix type="hueRotate" values="50" />
</filter>
```

```
<input autocomplete="off" spellcheck="false">
```

```
///
```

```
let input = document.query("input").attributes
```

```
"autocapitalize" in input // => false
```

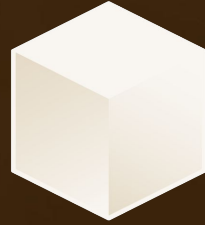
```
input.autocapitalize = "off"
```

```
input.autocorrect = "off"
```

```
"autocorrect" in input // => true
```

```
input.spellcheck // => "false"
```

```
delete input.autocomplete // => true
```

Сахар №2: *работа с селектами*

```
function optionsProxy()
```

```
  let _search = value => {  
    return this  
      .queryAll("option")  
      .find($option => $option.value == value)  
  }
```

```
  let _create = value => {  
    let $option = document.createElement("option")  
    $option.value = value  
  
    return this.appendChild($option)  
  }
```

```
function optionsProxy()
```

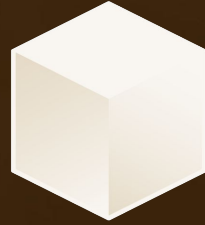
```
  return new Proxy(Object.create(null), {  
    has: (list, name) => _search(name) == null,  
    get: (list, name) => _search(name),  
    set: (list, name, value) => {  
      let $option = _search(name) || _create(name)  
      $option.textContent = value  
    },  
    deleteProperty: (list, name) => {  
      let $option = _search(name)  
      return $option && $option.remove() || true  
    }  
  })
```

```
Object.defineProperty(  
  HTMLSelectElement.prototype,  
  "options", {  
    get: optionsProxy,  
    set: function(value) {  
      Object.assign(this.options, value)  
    }  
  })  
})
```

```
let select = document.createElement("select")
  select.options = {
    eur: "Евро",
    rub: "Рубли",
    uah: "Гривны"
  }
```

```
select.options.eur // => "Евро"
select.options.usd = "Доллары"
```

```
delete select.options.usd // => true
"rub" in select.options // => true
```



Сахар №3: *работа с куками*

```
function cookieProxy()
```

```
import { get, set } from "document-cookie.js"
```

```
return new Proxy(Object.create(null), {  
  has: (map, name) => get(name) !== "",  
  get: (map, name) => get(name),  
  set: (map, name, value) => set(name, value),  
  deleteProperty: (map, name) => {  
    set(name, "", { expires: new Date(0) })  
    return true  
  }  
})
```

```
Object.defineProperty(  
  Document.prototype,  
  "cookie", {  
    get: cookieProxy,  
    set: function(value) {  
      Object.assign(this.cookie, value)  
    }  
  })
```



```
let cookie = document.cookie

if (!("session" in cookie)) {
    cookie.session_id = getSessionId()
    cookie.last_visit = Date.now()
}

if ("show_ad" in cookie) {
    showAd(cookie.banner_id)
    delete cookie.show_ad
}
```

Как ***прокси*** работают?

JavaScript



```
graph TD; A[JavaScript] -.-> B[ECMAScript]
```

ECMAScript

```
// Установить прототип объекта
let user = Object.setPrototypeOf(
  { },
  { id: 4815, name: "Алексей" }
)
```

```
// Проверить наличие свойства
"name" in user
```

```
// Получить значение свойства
user.id
```

```
// Удалить собственное свойство
delete user.name
```

```
// LexicalDeclaration
let user = Object.setPrototypeOf(
  { },
  { id: 4815, name: "Алексей" }
)
```

LetOrConst	let
BindingIdentifier	user
CallExpression	MemberExpression
	Arguments

```
// RelationalExpression
"name" in user
```

StringLiteral	Keyword	IdentifierName
"name"	in	user

```
// MemberExpression
user.id
```

PrimaryExpression	IdentifierName
user	id

```
// UnaryExpression
delete user.name
```

MemberExpression	
PrimaryExpression	user
IdentifierName	name

Keyword
delete

```
%InitializeReferencedBinding%("user", { })  
user.[[SetPrototypeOf]]({ id: 4815, name: "Алексей" })  
// let user = Object.setPrototypeOf({ },  
//     { id: 4815, name: "Алексей" }  
// )
```

```
user.[[HasProperty]]("name")  
// "name" in user
```

```
user.[[Get]]("id", user)  
// user.id
```

```
user.[[Delete]]("name")  
// delete user.name
```

astexplorer.net/#/
WXr2zRWe1u

Обычные внутренние методы объектов


```
function [[SetPrototypeOf]](object)
```

```
if (this.[[Prototype]] == object) return true
```

```
if (this.[[Extensible]] == false) return false
```

```
for (let prototype = object ;;) {
```

```
  if (prototype == object) return false
```

```
  if (prototype == null) break
```

```
  // если prototype не обычный объект, выйти из for
```

```
  prototype = Object.getPrototypeOf(prototype)
```

```
}
```

```
this.[[Prototype]] = object
```

```
return true
```

```
function [[HasProperty]](name)
```

```
  let descriptor = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(this, name)  
  if (descriptor != null) return true
```

```
  let parent = Object.getPrototypeOf(this)  
  if (parent != null) return parent. [[HasProperty]](name)
```

```
  return false
```

```
function [[Get]](name, receiver)

let descriptor = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(this, name)
if (descriptor == null) {
  let parent = Object.getPrototypeOf(this)
  if (parent == null) return

  return parent.{{Get}}(name, receiver)
}

if ("value" in descriptor) return descriptor.value
if ("get" in descriptor) return descriptor.get.call(receiver)
```

```
function [[Delete]](name)

let descriptor = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(this, name)
if (descriptor == null) return true

if (descriptor.configurable) {
    // удалить собственное свойство name
    return true
}

return false
```

Прокси в ECMAScript 6

```
function Proxy(target, handler)
```

```
  if (new.target !== Proxy) throw new TypeError()
```

```
  if (%HasPrimitive%(arguments)) throw new TypeError()
```

```
  let proxy = Object.create(null, %ProxyInternalMethods%)
```

```
    proxy.[[ProxyTarget]] = target
```

```
    proxy.[[ProxyHandler]] = handler
```

```
  "function" == typeof target || delete proxy.[[Call]]
```

```
  "[[Construct]]" in target || delete proxy.[[Construct]]
```

```
  return proxy
```

Внутренние методы *прокси-объектов*

```
function [[SetPrototypeOf]](object)

let handler = this.[[ProxyHandler]]
if (handler == null) throw new TypeError()
let target = this.[[ProxyTarget]]
let trap = handler.setPrototypeOf
if (trap == null) return target.[[SetPrototypeOf]](object)

let result = !! trap.call(handler, target, object)
if (Object.isExtensible(target)) return result
if (Object.getPrototypeOf(target) != object)
    if (result) throw new TypeError()

return result
```



```
function [[HasProperty]](name)
```

```
  let trap = handler.has
```

```
  if (trap == null) return target.{{HasProperty}}(name)
```

```
  let result = trap.call(handler, target, name)
```

```
  if (result) return true
```

```
  let descriptor = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(target, name)
```

```
  if (descriptor)
```

```
    if (!Object.isExtensible(target)) throw new TypeError()
```

```
    else if (!descriptor.configurable) throw new TypeError()
```

```
  return false
```

```
function [[Get]](name, receiver)

let trap = handler.get
if (trap == null) return target.{{Get}}(name, receiver)

let result = trap.call(handler, target, name, receiver)
let descriptor = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(target, name)
if (descriptor && !descriptor.configurable)
    if ("value" in descriptor && !descriptor.writable)
        if (result != descriptor.value) throw new TypeError()
    else if ("set" in descriptor && descriptor.get == null)
        if (result != null) throw new TypeError()

return result
```

```
function [[Delete]](name)

let trap = handler.deleteProperty
if (trap == null) return target.{{Delete}}(name)

let failed = !trap.call(handler, target, name)
if (failed) return false

let descriptor = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor(target, name)
if (descriptor && !descriptor.configurable)
    throw new TypeError()

return true
```

Поддержка браузерами сегодня (01.11.2015)

Edge	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	IE 11
21/21	19/21	0/21	0/21	0/21

ШИМ НЕ ВОЗМОЖЕН	ЭТИ ПОЛИФИЛЯТСЯ
<code>[[GetPrototypeOf]]</code>	<code>[[SetPrototypeOf]]</code>
<code>[[GetOwnProperty]]</code>	<code>[[IsExtensible]]</code>
<code>[[DefineOwnProperty]]</code>	<code>[[PreventExtensions]]</code>
<code>[[HasProperty]]</code>	<code>[[Call]]</code>
<code>[[Get]]</code>	<code>[[Construct]]</code>
<code>[[Enumerate]]</code>	<code>[[Set]]</code>
<code>[[OwnPropertyKeys]]</code>	<code>[[Delete]]</code>

ШИМ НЕ ВОЗМОЖЕН	ЭТИ ПОЛИФИЛЯТСЯ
[[GetPrototypeOf]]	[[SetPrototypeOf]]
[[GetOwnProperty]]	[[IsExtensible]]
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ШИМ НЕ ВОЗМОЖЕН	ЭТИ ПОЛИФИЛЯТСЯ
[[GetPrototypeOf]]	[[SetPrototypeOf]]
[[GetOwnProperty]]	[[IsExtensible]]
[[DefineOwnProperty]]	[[PreventExtensions]]
[[HasProperty]]	[[Call]]
[[Get]]	[[Construct]]
[[Enumerate]]	[[Set]]
[[OwnPropertyKeys]]	[[Delete]]

StorageEvent

StorageEvent

- **localStorage** медленный
- *строка => строка*
- не работает с числовыми ключами в IE < 10
- срабатывает иначе в IE < 11
- **асинхронный**

Element.prototype.dataset

```
<figure id="map"  
  data-zoom="16"  
  data-marker-icon="/images/icon/marker"  
  data-marker-href="about:blank">  
</figure>
```

```
let map = document.query("#map")  
  map.dataset.zoom // => "16"  
  map.dataset.zoom = 13
```

```
map.dataset.markerIcon += ".png"  
map.dataset.markerHref = "https://goo.gl/maps/WBy33"
```

```
delete map.dataset.markerHref // => true  
"markerHref" in map // => false
```

Element.`prototype`.dataset

- медленный
- *строка => строка*
- не поддерживается IE < 11
- **синхронный**

MutationObserver

MutationObserver

- **асинхронный**
- это единственное что имеет значение

MutationEvents

MutationEvents

- **синхронные**
- устаревшие
- не полностью поддерживаются
- медленные
- **ПОДХОДЯТ**

DOMAttrModified

DOMCharacterDataModified

DOMNodeInserted

DOMNodeInsertedIntoDocument

DOMNodeRemoved

DOMNodeRemovedFromDocument

DOMSubtreeModified

DOMAttrModified

DOMCharacterDataModified

DOMNodeInserted

~~**DOMNodeInsertedIntoDocument**~~

DOMNodeRemoved

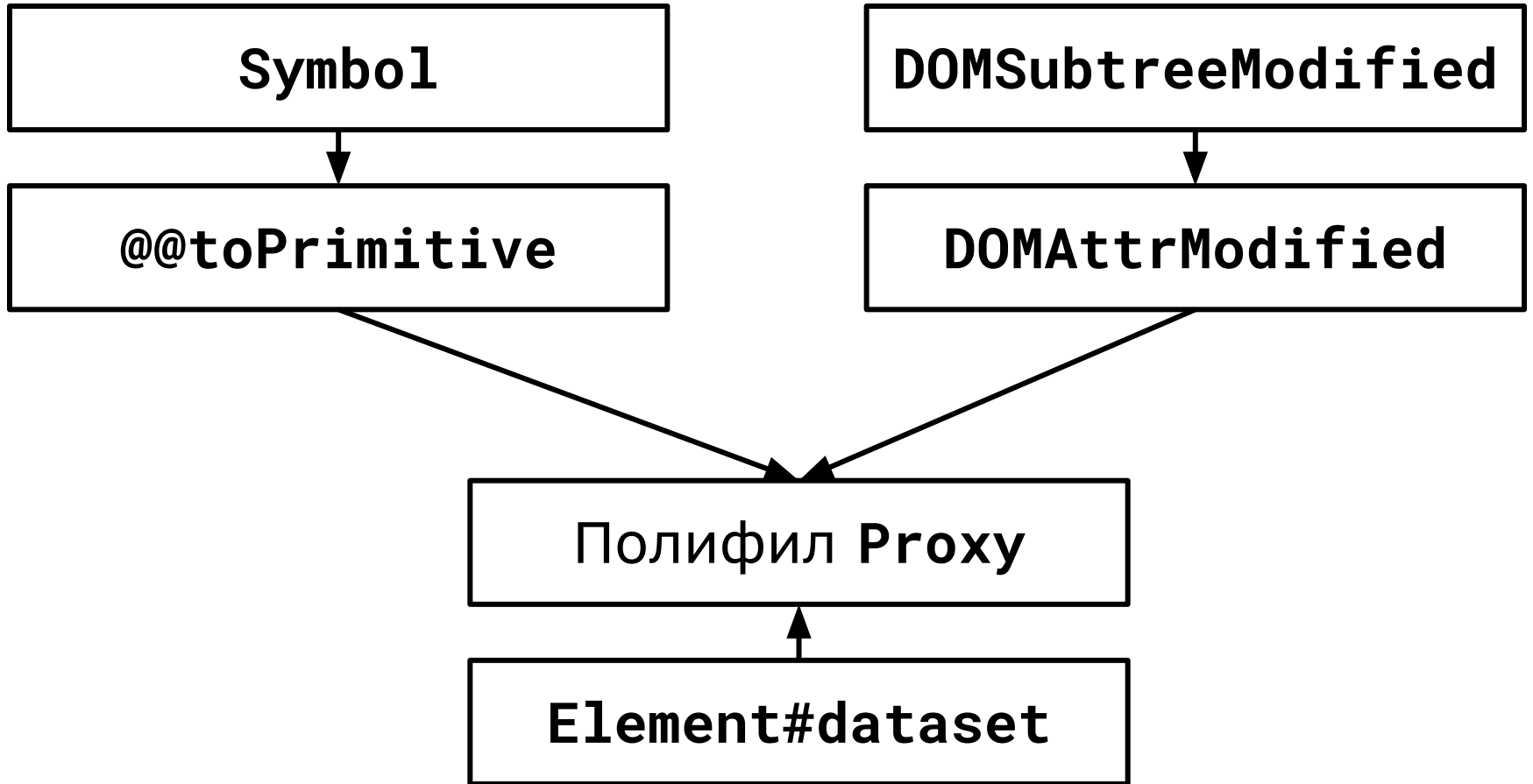
~~**DOMNodeRemovedFromDocument**~~

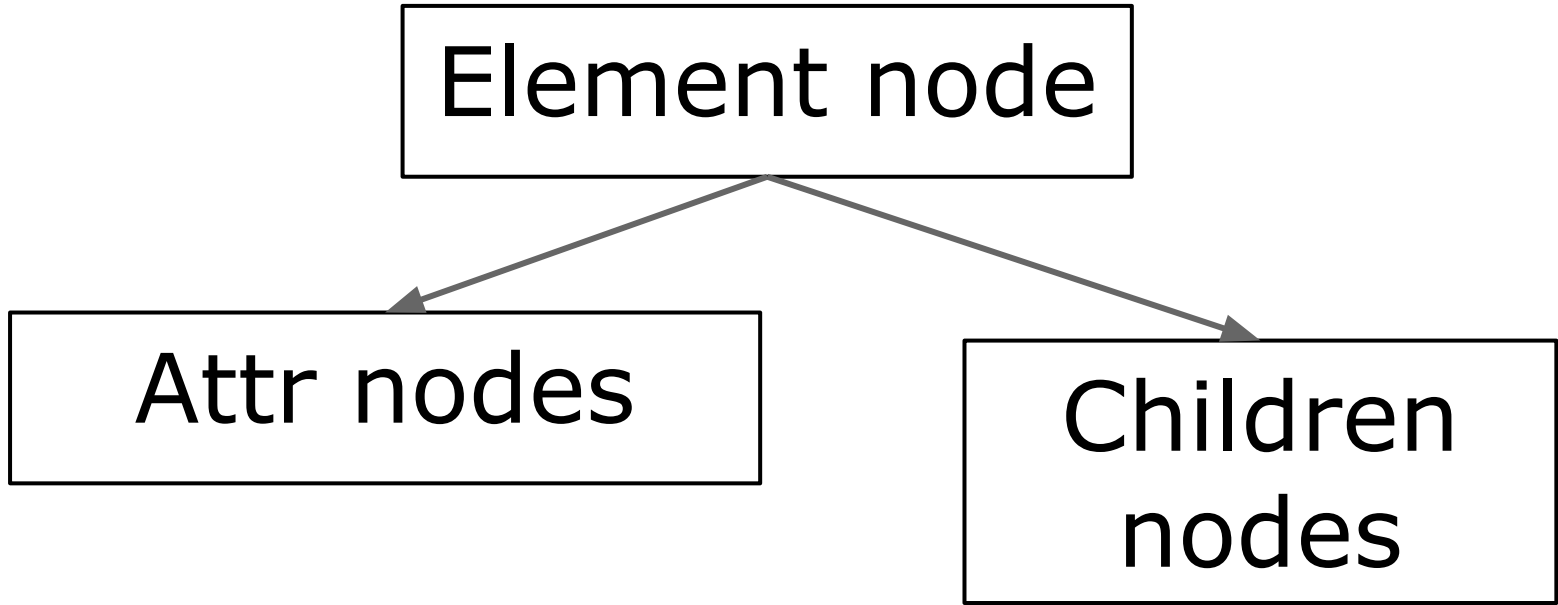
DOMSubtreeModified

DOMAttrModified

DOMSubtreeModified

В Chrome 45+, **Attr**
больше не наследует
интерфейс **Node**





Edge	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	IE 11
21/21	19/21	9/21	9/21	9/21

[github.com/
shvaikalesh](https://github.com/shvaikalesh)

Ссылки и материалы

- [Спецификация ECMA-262](#)
- [Спецификация DOM Level 3 Events](#)
- [Спецификация DOM Level 4 \(#dom-dataset\)](#)
- [Исходный код Chromium](#)
- [Gang of Four: Design Patterns](#)
- [Brendan Eich: Proxies are Awesome!](#)
- [Ingvar Stepanyan: `es6.concurrency\(\)`](#)

**Спасибо за
внимание!**